

**THIRTY-FOURTH REPORT**  
 OF THE  
**GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND,**  
 1911-1912.  
 WITH AN APPENDIX.

PRISONS (IRELAND) ACT, 1877,  
 40 & 41 Vict., cap. 48, sec. 15.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty

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DUBLIN CASTLE,

31st July, 1912.

Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of the 30th instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Thirty-fourth Annual Report of the General Prisons Board for Ireland.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(Signed), J. B. DOUGHERTY.

The Vice-Chairman,  
General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle.

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# THIRTY-FOURTH REPORT

OF THE

## GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY JOHN CAMPBELL GORDON  
EARL OF ABERDEEN, K.T., G.C.M.G.

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

GENERAL PRISONS BOARD,  
DUBLIN CASTLE,

30th July, 1913.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

We have the honour, pursuant to statute, to present this our Thirty-fourth Annual Report on the condition of the Prisons and Prisoners within our jurisdiction, and with respect to the Registration of Criminals; also our Annual Report on the place for Prisoners sentenced to Preventive Detention, at Maryborough, on the Borstal Institution at Clonmel, and on the State Inebriate Reformatory at Ennis.

### Number of Penal Establishments.

The number of Penal Establishments under the control of the General Prisons Board is as follows :—

- 1 Convict Prison for Males at Maryborough, a portion of which is set apart as a Place of Preventive Detention under the Prevention of Crime Act, 1903;
- 1 Convict and Local Prison for Males and Females—Mountjoy Prison, Dublin;
- 14 Local Prisons situated at the undermentioned places, viz. :

*For both sexes :—*

Armagh,  
Belfast,  
Castlebar,  
Galway,  
Limerick,  
Londonderry,  
Shgo,  
Tralee,  
Tullamore,  
Waterford.

*For Males only :—*

Cork,  
Dundalk,  
Kilkenny.

*For Females only :—*

Cork.

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1 Local Prison—Kilmainham Prison, Dublin, the use of which for the time has been discontinued;

1 Borstal Institution at Clonmel;

1 State Inebriate Reformatory at Ennis;

5 Bridewells at Ballina, Birr, Loughrea, Mallow, and Newry.

The Bridewell at Kildrush was closed during the year.

Of the 95 Bridewells taken over by the Board in 1878 under the Prisons (Ireland) Act, 1877, only the five named above are now open, and we trust it may soon be found possible to close these also.

### Numbers in Custody.

The numbers of persons committed to the various penal establishments mentioned above during 1910 and 1911 were as follows:—

		Males	Females	Total
Convicts, i.e., those committed under sentence of penal servitude	1911	89	3	92
	1910	168	3	171
Ordinary prisoners committed to Local Prisons and Bridewells	1911	18,649	8,021	26,670
	1910	18,782	9,459	28,241
Young offenders committed to Clonmel Borstal Institution	1911	64	—	64
	1910	51	—	51
Habitual Inebriates committed to Ennis State Inebriate Reformatory	1911	10	19	29
	1910	8	13	21
Total	1911	18,803	8,045	26,848
	1910	18,944	9,475	28,419

The daily average number of each of these classes was as follows:—

		Males	Females	Total
Convicts in Convict and Local Prisons	1911	271	15	286
	1910	259	20	279
Ordinary prisoners in Local Prisons and Bridewells	1911	1,498	469	1,967
	1910	1,535	535	2,070
Young offenders in Clonmel Borstal Institution	1911	68	—	68
	1910	50	—	50
Habitual Inebriates in Ennis State Inebriate Reformatory	1911	23	20	43
	1910	24	31	55
Total	1911	1,860	510	2,370
	1910	1,968	586	2,554

The number of prisoners committed to prison as well as the daily average number in custody were lower during 1911 than in any previous year since the Prisons were transferred to the General Prisons Board under the Prisons Act of 1877.

**CONVICT AND LOCAL PRISONS.**

The following table shows the number of prisoners in Irish prisons during the last ten years:—

Year.	Number of Prisoners Committed	Daily Average Number in Custody.			Proportion of Total Daily Average to 100,000 of population.
		Local Prisoners.	Convicts.	Total.	
1902, ..	32,436	2,332	293	2,625	59
1903, ..	32,380	2,301	252	2,553	58
1904, ..	32,052	2,327	243	2,570	58
1905, ..	32,738	2,343	238	2,581	59
1906, ..	31,805	2,293	218	2,511	56
1907, ..	32,240	2,232	234	2,466	57
1908, ..	32,897	2,230	248	2,478	56
1909, ..	31,687	2,305	243	2,548	56
1910, ..	29,139	2,167	279	2,446	54
1911, ..	26,373	1,964	296	2,260	51

**Bridewells.**

During 1911 the number of prisoners committed to Bridewells was 180 on remand and 185 under sentence of four days or less, making a total of 365, being 84 less than the number for the previous year. Of those received on remand 93 were subsequently committed on the same charge to local prisons and are included in the number of prisoners in the foregoing table.

**Drunkenness.**

As in previous years drunkenness still continues to supply a large proportion of the Irish prison population, the number of commitments during 1911 for drunkenness or riotous or disorderly behaviour while drunk being 9,353, or 40 per cent. of the total number of convicted prisoners committed to prison, while in 1910 the figures were 10,088 or 39 per cent. of the total number received on conviction in that year.

We have frequently called attention in our previous reports to the uselessness of sending habitual drunkards to prison for short terms, and we again desire to point out that it is hopeless to endeavour to effect any reformation in persons of intemperate habits by short terms of imprisonment.

**Young Offenders.**

During the year 1,077 male and 345 female offenders under the age of 21 years were received under sentence.

Of these 64 males were sentenced to detention in Clonmel Borstal Institution and are dealt with more fully in a subsequent part of this report.

Of the remainder 5 males were sentenced to Penal Servitude and 1,008 males and 345 females to imprisonment in local prisons for terms varying from 48 hours to 15 months. We are glad to report that only 5 of these were under the age of 16 years,

whereas 10 years ago the number of prisoners under that age committed on conviction averaged 130 annually. This satisfactory reduction is chiefly the result of the Children Act, 1908, which absolutely prohibits the imprisonment of "children," i.e., those under the age of 14 years, and also prohibits the imprisonment of "young persons," i.e., those between 14 and 16 years unless where the offender is of unruly or depraved habits.

Of the young offenders received during the year in local prisons under sentence 1,353 (1,009 males and 344 females) were Juvenile Adults, i.e., between 16 and 21 years of age. This is a reduction of nearly 40 per cent. on the number of Juvenile Adults committed in 1910, viz., 2,239 (1,481 males and 758 females). As stated in our last report, classes for the treatment of young male offenders under the Modified Borstal System have been established at Mountjoy, Belfast, and Cork Prisons. Juvenile Adults committed to these prisons under sentences of imprisonment exceeding one month who are considered suitable subjects for this treatment, also selected Juvenile Adults sentenced in other parts of Ireland to imprisonment for terms of 4 months or upwards, and transferred to these prisons, serve their terms of imprisonment in these classes. The youths in these Modified Borstal classes are kept apart from the adult prisoners, receive special attention in religious and secular instruction, and work in association from the commencement of their sentences, as well as being put through a course of physical drill daily. If length of sentence permits they are taught the rudiments of some useful trade such as carpentry, shoemaking, tailoring, etc. These Juvenile Adults are visited by members of the Prisoners' Aid Societies, who endeavour to reconcile them to their friends if they have good homes to go to, or otherwise find employment for them on their release. Juvenile Adults committed to prisons other than the three named above for terms exceeding one month but less than four months are kept apart from adult prisoners and receive the Modified Borstal treatment as far as practicable.

It has not been found practicable to establish a Borstal Institution for females or even a Modified Borstal class as the number of female Juvenile Adults committed for terms of 4 months or upwards was only 4 in 1911. All female Juvenile Adults are, however, treated in accordance with the spirit of the Modified Borstal System and receive individual attention from Chaplains, Matrons, and Schoolmistresses, besides being frequently visited by members of the Prisoners' Aid Societies.

We append an extract from the annual report of the Visiting Committee of Mountjoy Prison, where by far the largest number of Juvenile Adults is confined:—

The treatment of the juvenile adult prisoners engaged the special attention of the Justice, and the Committee approved of the arrangements for keeping them separate from the adults, and also of the education and physical training which they receive.

Everything possible is being done by the chaplains and officers of the prison to encourage these juveniles to lead better lives when discharged from confinement.



### Convicts on Licence.

Since 1903 the obligation on convicts on licence to report themselves to the police has been relaxed to the extent that if the licence holder is not a habitual criminal or likely to fall again into crime, the obligation is remitted, if the police report satisfactorily as to his conduct and mode of life after he has been at large for three months, or in the case of the longer sentences, six months.

Last year this obligation was further relaxed, and the police can now recommend a remission of the obligation when they consider it unnecessary that the licence holder should any longer report himself.

### Health and Mortality of Prisoners.

The health of the prisoners has been good. Only one case of symptomatic disease occurred during the year among prisoners. There were four deaths among local prisoners. One of these resulted from syncope following chronic alcoholism and fatty degeneration of the heart, one from anaemia and general debility, one from apoplexy, and one from angina pectoris. In Maryborough Convict Prison one death occurred from peritonitis supervening on rupture of gastric ulcer.

There was one prisoner executed.

Thirty-five prisoners were released from local prisons on medical grounds before the expiration of their sentences (of whom 17 were women near their confinement), and five were released from convict prisons.

### Insane Prisoners.

During the year 61 insane prisoners were transferred from local prisons to lunatic asylums. Of these 44 were reported by the prison medical officers as having been insane on reception, 6 as "probably insane," 4 as weak minded or erratic, one as suffering from the effects of alcohol, and in three cases the mental condition of the prisoners was noted as doubtful. Only three were reported as sane on reception into prison, the insanity in these cases developing in periods of 54, 70, and 146 days respectively.

Five convicts were removed to the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum. Of these the mental condition of one on reception into prison is reported as having been "peculiar," while the remaining four cases were men of low mental type in whom insanity developed in periods varying from one year and three months to two years and five months. It may be added that two of these were sent back to Maryborough Convict Prison from the Asylum after short detention.

### Conduct of Prisoners.

The conduct of the prisoners during the year was generally good.

One prisoner escaped from a Bridewell, but was recaptured the next day.

**Lectures and Concerts.**

Lectures and addresses were given in the following prisons, viz., at Waterford Prison two "Health Talks" were given by a member of the "Women's National Health Association" to the female prisoners; at Dundalk Prison a lecture on "Social Reform," organised by the Visiting Committee, was given. At Clonmel Borstal Institution members of the "Irish Temperance League" gave addresses on the subject of Temperance, while at Ennis Reformatory a musical entertainment was given by the children of a local Industrial School; and a gramophone recital was also organised by a lady visitor.

**Prison Industries.**

Particulars of the industries carried on in the prisons will be found in the Appendix.

In providing suitable and remunerative employment for the prisoners under our charge, the General Prisons Board have to comply with the conditions imposed by the Prisons Act, which prescribes that the employment must be of such a nature that—

1. It should defray, at least in part, the expense of the prisoners' maintenance;
2. It should teach the prisoners modes of gaining honest livelihoods;
3. It should be consistent with a due regard to the maintenance of the penal character of prison discipline;
4. It should avoid undue pressure on, or competition with, any particular trade or industry.

More than half of the prisoners committed to local prisons are sentenced to terms not exceeding 14 days, while no less than 80 per cent. of the entire number are sentenced to terms not exceeding one month.

In these short terms it would not be possible to teach the prisoners, even if they had the requisite ability, any trades from which they could earn honest livelihoods, but when in addition to the shortness of the sentences, the previous habits of life of the prisoners and the impaired physical condition of a large proportion of them are taken into account, the problem of finding employment which will fulfil the statutory conditions above referred to becomes still more difficult.

Nevertheless the results achieved with such unpromising material are far from discouraging. Cleanliness, wholesome food, steady work, and regular hours soon produce a good effect, and as a rule the larger number of the prisoners work satisfactorily.

The number of industries that can be carried on in our prisons is limited. The prisons are mostly of old construction and were designed for purposes of safe custody at a time when useful employment was regarded as a matter of minor importance. They are generally situated in cities or towns with little or no

land available for tillage, which is all the more to be regretted in a country like Ireland where a practical knowledge of agriculture is so necessary for the greater number of its inhabitants. All land, however, that is available within prison precincts is highly cultivated. At Maryborough a swampy farm of over 34 acres has been thoroughly drained and reclaimed by the convicts. In a few local prisons where some land is available intensive gardening is carried on with success.

All articles required for the service are so far as possible manufactured in the prisons, comprising uniforms and boots for the officers and clothing for the prisoners. The frieze and linsey for the prisoners' dresses are woven in prison, as are also the blankets. Mail bags, leggings, etc., are also manufactured for the General Post Office, and firewood, brushes, mats, etc., for other public departments.

The unskilled labour of the prisoners of shorter sentences is largely utilised in stone-breaking, wood-cutting, and in the upkeep and improvement of the prison premises, which have been maintained during the year in good condition. The work done under this head in 1911 includes the completion of a new and extensive system of sewerage at Mountjoy Prison, which has been carried out at an estimated saving of £2,000 on the amount which the work would have cost had it been done by outside labour.

#### Visiting Committees.

The following table shows the visits paid to local prisons during 1911 by members of the Visiting Committees, for whose valuable assistance we desire to express our indebtedness:—

Prisons	Number of Meetings at which two or more members were present.	Number of visits paid by individual Members.
Armagh, ...	1	12
Belfast, ...	12	23
Castlebar, ...	—	4
Cork, Male, ...	8	14
Cork, Female, ...	—	3
Dundalk, ...	5	8
Galway, ...	—	8
Kilkenny, ...	8	7
Limerick, ...	8	3
Londonderry, ...	11	4
Mountjoy, ...	12	85
Sligo, ...	3	1
Tralee, ...	3	10
Tullamore, ...	11	13
Waterford, ...	11	4

During the year one or more of the Visitors appointed by Your Excellency visited Maryborough Convict Prison on ten occasions.

The Visitors appointed for Mountjoy Convict Prison visited on four occasions.

### REGISTRATION OF CRIMINALS.

The names of 194 convicts and habitual criminals were, on their discharge from prison, added to the "Register of Convicts and Habitual Criminals" during the year.

In addition the names of 1,067 prisoners were added to the "Supplemental Register" of prisoners sentenced to one month or over at Assizes and Quarter Sessions and above one month at Petty Sessions or Police Courts for specified offences, including burglary, larceny, housebreaking, receiving, frequenting, etc.

In 881 cases where the police were unacquainted with the antecedents of prisoners on remand, the taking of finger prints resulted in the identification of 116 as having been previously convicted.

The finger print experts of our department have been frequently asked by the police to examine the impressions of finger prints left by burglars on glass or other articles, and on several occasions the identification of these marks has resulted in the conviction of the offenders.

### PREVENTIVE DETENTION.

A class for prisoners sentenced to Preventive Detention was established at Maryborough Prison in September, 1911.

Under the "Prevention of Crime Act, 1908," it is provided that—

Where a person is convicted on indictment of a crime, committed after the passing of this Act, and subsequently the offender admits that he is or is found by the jury to be a habitual criminal, and the court passes a sentence of penal servitude, the court, if of opinion that by reason of his criminal habits and mode of life it is expedient for the protection of the public that the offender should be kept in detention for a lengthened period of years, may pass a further sentence ordering that on the determination of the sentence of penal servitude he be detained for each period not exceeding 10 nor less than 5 years as the court may determine, and such detention is hereinafter referred to as preventive detention.

Up to the present 17 habitual criminals have been sentenced in Ireland to preventive detention under this Act.

The sentences so inflicted were as follows:—

1909,	...	...	4	sentences of 5 years detention.
1910,	..	...	3	" 5 " "
			1	" 7 " "
1911,	...	...	2	" 5 " "
			1	" 7 " "
			1	" 10 " "
1912,	...	...	4	" 5 " "
			1	" 7 " "

In 16 of these cases the habitual criminals were sentenced first to undergo a term of 3 years penal servitude and in one case a term of 5 years. Seven of these prisoners have commenced to serve their sentences of preventive detention and are confined in the portion of Maryborough Prison set apart for the

purpose. They receive a more liberal diet and can earn larger gratuities than convicts. They are associated at meal times. They are also eligible to write more letters and to receive more letters and visits than when in penal servitude.

### BORSTAL INSTITUTION.

A Borstal Institution for males was established at Clonmel in November, 1909, under the Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, the prison there being appropriated for the purpose. The object of this Institution is the reformatory treatment of youths between 16 and 21 years of age, who are too old to be sent to Reformatories, and who, being of criminal habits or associates of persons of bad character, are drifting to a career of crime.

During 1911 sixty-eight juvenile adults were committed to this Institution, including four whose sentences of 12 calendar months hard labour were commuted to detention in a Borstal Institution. Three other juvenile adults were also re-committed on forfeiture or revocation of their licences.

The daily average number of inmates for 1911 was 68, an increase of 18 on that for the previous year.

Of the 68 youths committed during 1911, 48 had been previously convicted, 3 having had more than six previous convictions recorded against them, and 12 had been inmates of Industrial or Reformatory Schools.

The sentences of the youths committed during the year were as follows:—

17 were sentenced to the maximum term of 3 years;

25 " " " a term of 2 years;

7 " " " a term of 18 months;

19 " " " the minimum term of 12 months.

It is to be regretted that a larger proportion of the inmates was not sentenced to the maximum term of 3 years. Such a sentence does not necessarily involve the youths' being detained for a lengthened term in the Institution, as the Prisons Board have the power of releasing an inmate on licence after six months' detention, when there is a reasonable probability that the offender is likely to abstain from crime and lead a useful and industrious life. This power we freely exercise, each case being considered on its merits, our desire being to release the youths on licence the moment it can be done with safety.

It may be pointed out that those youths who have been sentenced to the maximum term of 3 years and have been discharged, were only detained in the Institution on an average for a period of 17 months, and that some of them were released on licence after so short an interval as 7 or 8 months.

In this connection we quote the following extract from the last annual report of the Borstal Association:—

Imposing the maximum sentence is really in the best interests of the young offenders, particularly when they become aware that it depends upon their own good conduct whether they will be discharged at the end of six months, on licence; and further, that when so discharged they are liable, if guilty of misconduct, to be re-committed to the Institution to undergo the completion of their original sentence.

We are glad to bear testimony, as in former years, to the zealous efforts of the Chaplains and their Assistants for the reformation and well being of the inmates. The following extracts from the Chaplains' reports for the past year will, we think, be read with interest :—

*From the Roman Catholic Chaplain's report :—*

From my frequent visits to the Institution I should say that things in general appear to be very satisfactory. The Catholic inmates at Divine Service conduct themselves well, and the whole of them I may say are monthly communicants. They appear bright and happy and show a practical reverence for the Holy Sacrament. The singing of the choir is very good. I have lectured the boys several times during the year and on all occasions they listened attentively and with the greatest respect. My Curates, who act as substitutes, see the boys on reception and before release, and during their confinement they have individual interviews with them. The Sisters of Charity attend on Sundays and teach Catechism, the backward boys receiving the most attention.

The school is going on very satisfactorily, and the library is a great boon to the lads, especially as it contains a great variety of good works.

*From the Church of Ireland Chaplain's report :—*

The Church of Ireland services have been held regularly for the past year, and the Sacrament of the Holy Communion has been celebrated at intervals as is found expedient. Visits have been paid to the Institution weekly; the inmates being seen in their cells individually, and sometimes spiritual and moral teaching is given collectively; the response is, in general, very hearty and encouraging. I desire to add my appreciation of the system as a whole; the results in the cases of boys who have left the Institution are in most cases very gratifying.

*From the Presbyterian Chaplain's report :—*

Splendid work has been done during the year. If consideration for the lads, earnest desire for their welfare, wise advice and tender care, even when they offend and are under punishment, can, on the part of the Governor and those under him, produce a good and enduring impression on young minds and hearts, these boys ought to turn out well. They can never forget the wise treatment they receive. All my boys after leaving write expressing thanks for the kindness of the Governor. My boys have been exceedingly attentive and respectful, and have made excellent advances in knowledge.

Much care is bestowed on the education of the inmates. The education of the youths on reception was generally very deficient. Of the 68 received during the year only 9 could read and write well. The progress made in the school has been satisfactory, and the Governor reports that several friends of the youths have expressed surprise at the improvement shown in their letters.

A commercial class has been formed, in which 20 of the more intelligent inmates are taught the rudiments of commercial correspondence, including the preparation of invoices, the addressing of letters, the writing of telegrams, etc. The Governor states that the youths in this class take a great interest in this work and that the competition between them is very keen.

Lectures and Readings, illustrated in some cases by lantern views, have been given during the year by the Governor and Chaplains, and members of the "Irish Temperance League" also delivered addresses.

The daily work, besides the schooling, which all inmates are required to perform is an essential element in their reformatory treatment. Each inmate is made to realise from the first that steady work, with good conduct, brings its sure reward by increased privileges while in the Institution, with a prospect of an early discharge, but that, on the contrary, slackness at work or persistent idleness entails prompt punishment, the withholding of privileges, and a postponement of release.

The work at which most of the inmates have been employed during the year has been the complete remodelling of part of the old prison premises so as to render them suitable for the purposes of the Institution—a large prison block containing cells with small windows and narrow corridors being converted into a two-storey building with spacious well-lighted rooms, kitchen, laundry, dining room, recreation room, with workshops for shoemakers, carpenters, tailors, etc. This building, when completed, will conduce greatly to the efficiency of the Institution.

Gardening, shoemaking, tailoring, etc., have also been carried on as in former years.

The physique of the youths is further developed by daily physical drill, with very satisfactory results.

In order to provide suitable employment for the increasing numbers the Board have recently taken steps to acquire a field in the immediate vicinity of the Institution where the youths can be better instructed in high class gardening.

The health of the inmates during the year was good. The only case of infectious disease was one of scarlatina. One inmate was certified to be insane and was removed to a lunatic asylum.

The conduct of the inmates during the year has been generally good, only three of them having been reported as incorrigible and transferred to local prisons.

Further statistical and other information as to the Institution is given in the Appendix, Part III.

We desire again to record our appreciation of the work done by the Borstal Association. This voluntary organisation, which is composed of charitable and philanthropic residents in Clonmel and neighbourhood, is an indispensable adjunct of the Borstal System. Its members frequently visit the inmates, assist them with practical advice, and obtain suitable employment for them on their discharge. We note with satisfaction the success of their efforts, especially in placing out youths with farmers in different parts of the country. The training the inmates receive in high class agriculture in the Institution, combined with some practical knowledge of carpentry and other useful trades, should make them very capable farm hands, and we learn that nearly all those so placed out are doing well, and giving satisfaction to their employers. We agree with the Association in considering that this system of bringing back the youths to work on the land affords them the best opportunity of becoming absorbed as useful members of the community.

### STATE INEBRIATE REFORMATORY.

During the year 29 inmates (10 males and 19 females) were committed under sentences of detention to Ennis State Inebriate Reformatory. In addition 5 others (2 males and 3 females) who had been discharged from the Reformatory on licence were re-committed during the year on revocation of licence, and 2 others (1 male and 1 female) were received on transfer from Certified Inebriate Reformatories.

During the same period 34 inmates (12 males and 22 females) were discharged on expiration of sentence, and 15 inmates (3 males and 12 females) were released on licence.

The daily average number in custody during 1911 was 49, the daily average number for 1910 having been 55.

Particulars as to the offences, periods of sentence, ages, etc., of the habitual inebriates committed during the year will be found in the Appendix, Part II.

New regulations for State Inebriate Reformatories were made by Your Excellency in July, 1911. Under these regulations the Time Table for the Ennis Reformatory has been altered in the direction of extending the hours of labour, the working day, excluding meal hours, being now (except on Saturday) of 7½ hours duration.

We give the following extracts from the annual reports of the Chaplains:—

From the Roman Catholic Chaplain's report:—

With the material it is given to work upon, and the conditions under which that work has to be carried on, the Ennis State Inebriate Reformatory is accomplishing great things.

If inebriety were the only moral weakness which called for correction in our inmates I am convinced that the percentage of cures would total very high. The loss of liberty, the wholesome, regular life that the inmates lead, with moral appeals and sympathetic attention thrown into the system as a whole is very conducive to a change of life. As a matter of fact, where men and women have come to us hopelessly enslaved to drink, but of fairly sound moral standards otherwise, we have had many and magnificent instances of reform.

But, unfortunately, the vast majority of those who come to us are persons of very wretched and squalid antecedents; persons of whose career inebriety was only a phase, and, most often, not the worst one. The hope of affecting any permanent reform in persons of this class by a few years of detention, is obviously very slender, particularly in view of the fact that, invariably, after leaving they go back again to their old haunts, and come readily under the influence of their old environments.

I am bound to say, however, that, even on this class, the change brought about by their period of detention is remarkably wholesome. The treatment as a whole, having nothing penal in it, and the positive kindness and sympathy shown to the inmates by the officers, being into play, in a remarkable fashion, whatever reserve of character may be still left, with the result that these poor people before leaving the Institution resolve very sincerely on a change of life, and make, after leaving, very strenuous efforts to break with their past.

From the Church of Ireland Chaplain's report:—

It gives me much pleasure to again bear testimony to the useful work done by the Institution for its inmates during the past year. The enlarged area of garden work is a great boon for the male inmates. They seem to



enjoy vigorous health, and this in itself is an immense advantage to constitutions poisoned with alcohol. The inmates under my charge seem as happy as circumstances permit, and they are treated with every care and consideration. The female inmates are necessarily more confined in their occupations, but, with few exceptions, they express contentment with their lot. It gives me the greatest possible satisfaction to think that so many turn out well after detention here.

From the Presbyterian Chaplain's report :—

It is gratifying to know that the past year may be regarded as a record one in regard to the successful work done by the Ennis Inebriate Reformatory.

There can be no doubt of the salutary influence of the Reformatory treatment upon those who are sent to it from time to time. Established facts prove it. The enforced absence from drink, the wholesome food, the simple life, the congenial employment, together with all the good influences exerted by the officials and chaplains—all these things make for the well-being of the inmates. I am confident that the Reformatory is fulfilling, in a eminent degree, the purpose for which it was established. It affords a new chance to those who have been addicted to the drink habit, but are anxious to break away from its spell, and live a sober life. To such people the Reformatory is an unspeakable boon and blessing, affording as it does the opportunity of getting away from their besetting sin and temptation, and thus enabling them to regain their self-control, get rid of the effects of alcohol, and build up once more the health of body and mind. And even in the case of those who have no wish to reform what an advantage it is to them, and to their friends, and to society at large, to be compelled to abstain for the space of one, two, or three years, as the case may be, from the debasing and destructive habit of excessive drinking!

# GENERAL.

The conduct of the prison staff has been very good.

The Imperial Service Medal was, during the year, awarded to five prison officers who retired after more than 25 years' meritorious service.

We regret to have to record the serious illness of our Chairman, Mr. J. S. Gibbons, C.B., who has in consequence been unable to sign this report.

Particulars of the expenditure, etc., during the past and previous years are given in the Appendix.

We have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's obedient Servants,

JOHN MULHALL,

*Vice-Chairman.*

D. EDGAR FLINN.

## APPENDIX.

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PART I.

## PRISONS.

TABLE I.—RETURN of COMMITTEES to the several PRISONS

PRISONS.	On Remand and afterwards Discharged.	COMMITTED.					After conviction at Assizes and Quarter Sessions (not previously in Prison).	After Summary Conviction.
		For trial at Assizes and Quarter Sessions and in the month						
		Tried and Convicted.	Tried and Acquitted.	Re-sentenced within a year.	Otherwise disposed of.			
TOTAL M. & F. (Local Prisoners Convicted)	1,924	1,025	228	102	25	50	21,533	

## MALES.

LOCAL PRISONS.							
Armagh .. ..	25	24	5	4	5	5	625
Belfast .. ..	255	253	28	20	5	3	5,129
Castlesbar .. ..	22	7	—	1	5	4	106
Cork, Male .. ..	72	39	—	1	2	—	106
Dundalk .. ..	27	11	12	1	—	20	1,508
Galway .. ..	78	31	17	5	5	2	486
Kilmainham .. ..	45	17	6	7	—	—	514
Limerick .. ..	90	42	5	6	2	10	325
Londonderry .. ..	69	32	14	2	—	2	367
Mountjoy .. ..	242	233	46	22	1	7	2,851
Rings .. ..	26	19	6	2	1	2	4,004
Trillick .. ..	12	12	4	4	1	4	432
Tullamore .. ..	27	16	1	1	—	2	509
Waterford .. ..	63	33	7	5	—	1	461
<b>Total Males</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>24,535</b>

## FEMALES.

LOCAL PRISONS.							
Armagh .. ..	15	8	1	—	—	—	251
Belfast .. ..	42	26	13	2	—	—	1,017
Castlesbar .. ..	3	1	—	—	—	1	71
Cork, Female .. ..	12	4	—	—	—	—	88
Galway .. ..	12	2	—	—	—	—	127
Limerick .. ..	5	7	1	—	—	—	237
Londonderry .. ..	10	1	2	—	—	—	354
Mountjoy .. ..	188	60	32	7	1	4	2,379
Rings .. ..	2	2	—	—	—	—	123
Trillick .. ..	2	2	—	—	—	—	113
Tullamore .. ..	5	3	2	—	—	—	133
Waterford .. ..	11	5	1	—	—	—	249
<b>Total Females</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7,244</b>

\* This number consists for the most part of

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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from 1st January, 1911, to 31st December, 1911.

COMMITTED.							PRISONS.
Waste of Samples.	Naval and Military Offenders.	Re- maining on Barrack at end of year.	Other Classes.	Total Commit- ments (ex- cluding Debtors and Fugitives under Civil Process).	Debtors and Prisoners under Civil Process.	GROSS TOTAL.	
827	42	156	196 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	28,428 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	152	28,579 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	Local Prisons & F.

## MALES.

							LOCAL PRISONS.
38	1	10	1	264	1	785	Armagh.
192	7	19	102	4,078	66	4,144	Belfast.
6		1		241	1	342	Castlesbar.
61	12	3	7	1,272	10	1,295	Cork, Male.
17		2	3	551	2	563	Dundalk.
13		2	1	460	3	563	Galway.
10		4	1	448	1	459	Kilmainy.
38		4		1,151	6	1,157	Limerick.
27	1	5		1,045	11	1,056	Londonderry.
149	19	21	14	8,289	33	8,407	Monaghan.
15		5	1	227	4	231	Sligo.
13		4		626	5	631	Tralee.
20		6	2	543	6	549	Wexford.
28	2	7	4	1,007	19	1,026	Waterford.
			2	2		2	CONVICT PRISONS.
							Marlborough.
							Monaghan.
626	42	115	161	15,425	148	15,573	Total Males.

## FEMALES.

							LOCAL PRISONS.
19		3	2	270		278	Armagh.
61			15	1,799		1,760	Belfast.
11				87		87	Castlesbar.
32		12		575		575	Cork, Female.
9				550		182	Galway.
7			1	274		267	Limerick.
4		9	9	2,348		2,770	Londonderry.
41				222	2	2,704	Monaghan.
1				119	1	139	Sligo.
1				148		119	Tralee.
14		1		148		148	Wexford.
11			3	282		361	Waterford.
							CONVICT PRISONS.
							Monaghan.
221		21	21	7,006	4	8,006	Total Females.

prisoners committed for quasi-criminal offences.

B 2

Table II.—Receipts of all Passengers entered into Lines and General Passes, and of their Deposits,  
during the Year ended 31st December, 1912.

	Lines.				General Passes.				Lines.			General Passes.			Totals.		
	Miles.	Pc. cents.	Total.		Miles.	Pc. cents.	Total.		Miles.	Pc. cents.	Total.	Miles.	Pc. cents.	Total.	Miles.	Pc. cents.	Total.
Passes of all kinds issued during the year	1,400,000	90	1,260,000		1,400,000	90	1,260,000		1,400,000	90	1,260,000	1,400,000	90	1,260,000	2,800,000	180	2,520,000
Deposits—																	
On the issue of the first class	1,000,000	100	1,000,000		1,000,000	100	1,000,000		1,000,000	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	100	1,000,000	2,000,000	200	2,000,000
On the issue of the second class	500,000	50	250,000		500,000	50	250,000		500,000	50	250,000	500,000	50	250,000	1,000,000	100	1,000,000
On the issue of the third class	200,000	20	40,000		200,000	20	40,000		200,000	20	40,000	200,000	20	40,000	400,000	40	80,000
On the issue of the fourth class	100,000	10	10,000		100,000	10	10,000		100,000	10	10,000	100,000	10	10,000	200,000	20	20,000
On the issue of the fifth class	50,000	5	2,500		50,000	5	2,500		50,000	5	2,500	50,000	5	2,500	100,000	10	5,000
On the issue of the sixth class	20,000	2	1,000		20,000	2	1,000		20,000	2	1,000	20,000	2	1,000	40,000	4	2,000
On the issue of the seventh class	10,000	1	500		10,000	1	500		10,000	1	500	10,000	1	500	20,000	2	1,000
On the issue of the eighth class	5,000	0.5	250		5,000	0.5	250		5,000	0.5	250	5,000	0.5	250	10,000	1	500
On the issue of the ninth class	2,000	0.2	100		2,000	0.2	100		2,000	0.2	100	2,000	0.2	100	4,000	0.4	200
On the issue of the tenth class	1,000	0.1	50		1,000	0.1	50		1,000	0.1	50	1,000	0.1	50	2,000	0.2	100
On the issue of the eleventh class	500	0.05	25		500	0.05	25		500	0.05	25	500	0.05	25	1,000	0.1	50
On the issue of the twelfth class	200	0.02	10		200	0.02	10		200	0.02	10	200	0.02	10	400	0.04	20
On the issue of the thirteenth class	100	0.01	5		100	0.01	5		100	0.01	5	100	0.01	5	200	0.02	10
On the issue of the fourteenth class	50	0.005	2.5		50	0.005	2.5		50	0.005	2.5	50	0.005	2.5	100	0.01	5
On the issue of the fifteenth class	20	0.002	1		20	0.002	1		20	0.002	1	20	0.002	1	40	0.004	2
On the issue of the sixteenth class	10	0.001	0.5		10	0.001	0.5		10	0.001	0.5	10	0.001	0.5	20	0.002	1
On the issue of the seventeenth class	5	0.0005	0.25		5	0.0005	0.25		5	0.0005	0.25	5	0.0005	0.25	10	0.001	0.5
On the issue of the eighteenth class	2	0.0002	0.1		2	0.0002	0.1		2	0.0002	0.1	2	0.0002	0.1	4	0.0004	0.2
On the issue of the nineteenth class	1	0.0001	0.05		1	0.0001	0.05		1	0.0001	0.05	1	0.0001	0.05	2	0.0002	0.1
On the issue of the twentieth class	0.5	0.00005	0.025		0.5	0.00005	0.025		0.5	0.00005	0.025	0.5	0.00005	0.025	1	0.0001	0.05
On the issue of the twenty-first class	0.2	0.00002	0.01		0.2	0.00002	0.01		0.2	0.00002	0.01	0.2	0.00002	0.01	0.4	0.00004	0.02
On the issue of the twenty-second class	0.1	0.00001	0.005		0.1	0.00001	0.005		0.1	0.00001	0.005	0.1	0.00001	0.005	0.2	0.00002	0.01
On the issue of the twenty-third class	0.05	0.000005	0.0025		0.05	0.000005	0.0025		0.05	0.000005	0.0025	0.05	0.000005	0.0025	0.1	0.00001	0.005
On the issue of the twenty-fourth class	0.02	0.000002	0.001		0.02	0.000002	0.001		0.02	0.000002	0.001	0.02	0.000002	0.001	0.04	0.000004	0.002
On the issue of the twenty-fifth class	0.01	0.000001	0.0005		0.01	0.000001	0.0005		0.01	0.000001	0.0005	0.01	0.000001	0.0005	0.02	0.000002	0.001
On the issue of the twenty-sixth class	0.005	0.0000005	0.00025		0.005	0.0000005	0.00025		0.005	0.0000005	0.00025	0.005	0.0000005	0.00025	0.01	0.000001	0.0005
On the issue of the twenty-seventh class	0.002	0.0000002	0.0001		0.002	0.0000002	0.0001		0.002	0.0000002	0.0001	0.002	0.0000002	0.0001	0.004	0.0000004	0.0002
On the issue of the twenty-eighth class	0.001	0.0000001	0.00005		0.001	0.0000001	0.00005		0.001	0.0000001	0.00005	0.001	0.0000001	0.00005	0.002	0.0000002	0.0001
On the issue of the twenty-ninth class	0.0005	0.00000005	0.000025		0.0005	0.00000005	0.000025		0.0005	0.00000005	0.000025	0.0005	0.00000005	0.000025	0.001	0.0000001	0.00005
On the issue of the thirtieth class	0.0002	0.00000002	0.00001		0.0002	0.00000002	0.00001		0.0002	0.00000002	0.00001	0.0002	0.00000002	0.00001	0.0004	0.00000004	0.00002
On the issue of the thirty-first class	0.0001	0.00000001	0.000005		0.0001	0.00000001	0.000005		0.0001	0.00000001	0.000005	0.0001	0.00000001	0.000005	0.0002	0.00000002	0.00001
On the issue of the thirty-second class	0.00005	0.000000005	0.0000025		0.00005	0.000000005	0.0000025		0.00005	0.000000005	0.0000025	0.00005	0.000000005	0.0000025	0.0001	0.00000001	0.000005
On the issue of the thirty-third class	0.00002	0.000000002	0.000001		0.00002	0.000000002	0.000001		0.00002	0.000000002	0.000001	0.00002	0.000000002	0.000001	0.00004	0.000000004	0.000002
On the issue of the thirty-fourth class	0.00001	0.000000001	0.0000005		0.00001	0.000000001	0.0000005		0.00001	0.000000001	0.0000005	0.00001	0.000000001	0.0000005	0.00002	0.000000002	0.000001
On the issue of the thirty-fifth class	0.000005	0.0000000005	0.00000025		0.000005	0.0000000005	0.00000025		0.000005	0.0000000005	0.00000025	0.000005	0.0000000005	0.00000025	0.00001	0.000000001	0.0000005
On the issue of the thirty-sixth class	0.000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001		0.000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001		0.000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001	0.000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001	0.000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the thirty-seventh class	0.000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005		0.000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005		0.000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005	0.000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005	0.000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the thirty-eighth class	0.0000005	0.00000000005	0.000000025		0.0000005	0.00000000005	0.000000025		0.0000005	0.00000000005	0.000000025	0.0000005	0.00000000005	0.000000025	0.000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the thirty-ninth class	0.0000002	0.00000000002	0.00000001		0.0000002	0.00000000002	0.00000001		0.0000002	0.00000000002	0.00000001	0.0000002	0.00000000002	0.00000001	0.0000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the fortieth class	0.0000001	0.00000000001	0.000000005		0.0000001	0.00000000001	0.000000005		0.0000001	0.00000000001	0.000000005	0.0000001	0.00000000001	0.000000005	0.0000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the forty-first class	0.00000005	0.000000000005	0.0000000025		0.00000005	0.000000000005	0.0000000025		0.00000005	0.000000000005	0.0000000025	0.00000005	0.000000000005	0.0000000025	0.0000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the forty-second class	0.00000002	0.000000000002	0.000000001		0.00000002	0.000000000002	0.000000001		0.00000002	0.000000000002	0.000000001	0.00000002	0.000000000002	0.000000001	0.00000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the forty-third class	0.00000001	0.000000000001	0.0000000005		0.00000001	0.000000000001	0.0000000005		0.00000001	0.000000000001	0.0000000005	0.00000001	0.000000000001	0.0000000005	0.00000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the forty-fourth class	0.000000005	0.0000000000005	0.00000000025		0.000000005	0.0000000000005	0.00000000025		0.000000005	0.0000000000005	0.00000000025	0.000000005	0.0000000000005	0.00000000025	0.00000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the forty-fifth class	0.000000002	0.0000000000002	0.0000000001		0.000000002	0.0000000000002	0.0000000001		0.000000002	0.0000000000002	0.0000000001	0.000000002	0.0000000000002	0.0000000001	0.000000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the forty-sixth class	0.000000001	0.0000000000001	0.00000000005		0.000000001	0.0000000000001	0.00000000005		0.000000001	0.0000000000001	0.00000000005	0.000000001	0.0000000000001	0.00000000005	0.000000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the forty-seventh class	0.0000000005	0.00000000000005	0.000000000025		0.0000000005	0.00000000000005	0.000000000025		0.0000000005	0.00000000000005	0.000000000025	0.0000000005	0.00000000000005	0.000000000025	0.000000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the forty-eighth class	0.0000000002	0.00000000000002	0.00000000001		0.0000000002	0.00000000000002	0.00000000001		0.0000000002	0.00000000000002	0.00000000001	0.0000000002	0.00000000000002	0.00000000001	0.0000000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the forty-ninth class	0.0000000001	0.00000000000001	0.000000000005		0.0000000001	0.00000000000001	0.000000000005		0.0000000001	0.00000000000001	0.000000000005	0.0000000001	0.00000000000001	0.000000000005	0.0000000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the fiftieth class	0.00000000005	0.000000000000005	0.0000000000025		0.00000000005	0.000000000000005	0.0000000000025		0.00000000005	0.000000000000005	0.0000000000025	0.00000000005	0.000000000000005	0.0000000000025	0.0000000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the fifty-first class	0.00000000002	0.000000000000002	0.000000000001		0.00000000002	0.000000000000002	0.000000000001		0.00000000002	0.000000000000002	0.000000000001	0.00000000002	0.000000000000002	0.000000000001	0.00000000004	0.0000000004	0.0000002
On the issue of the fifty-second class	0.00000000001	0.000000000000001	0.0000000000005		0.00000000001	0.000000000000001	0.0000000000005		0.00000000001	0.000000000000001	0.0000000000005	0.00000000001	0.000000000000001	0.0000000000005	0.00000000002	0.0000000002	0.0000001
On the issue of the fifty-third class	0.000000000005	0.0000000000000005	0.00000000000025		0.000000000005	0.0000000000000005	0.00000000000025		0.000000000005	0.0000000000000005	0.00000000000025	0.000000000005	0.0000000000000005	0.00000000000025	0.00000000001	0.0000000001	0.00000005
On the issue of the fifty-fourth class	0.000000000002	0.0000000000000002	0.0000000000001		0.000000000002	0.0000000000000002	0										

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE III.—STATEMENT of ACCOMMODATION for PRISONERS in Local and Convict Prisons (not including Bridewells) on 31st December, 1911, and of the daily average and greatest and least number of Male and Female Prisoners respectively, during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

PRISON.	Number of cells fitted for present occupation.		Number of other cells that could be made available.		Number of Rooms.		Daily Average Number of Prisoners.			Greatest Number of Prisoners.		Least Number of Prisoners.	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>LOCAL PRISONS.</b>													
Azmoagh ..	74	81	-	-	5	1	57	19	76	71	60	38	10
Belfast ..	442	159	-	-	6	5	351	130	481	435	157	300	100
Castlesbar ..	45	15	48	-	10	2	18	5	23	25	11	11	-
Cork, Male ..	359	-	2	-	6	-	147	-	147	175	-	105	-
Cork, Female ..	-	153	-	-	-	5	-	50	50	-	71	-	50
Droghda ..	121	-	4	-	5	-	56	-	56	101	-	27	-
Galway ..	101	22	4	5	4	1	58	10	68	66	18	10	4
Kilkenney ..	189	8	28	-	17	-	48	-	48	89	-	59	-
Kilrushham* ..	109	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limerick ..	93	39	-	-	5	3	78	19	97	103	55	58	7
Londonderry ..	182	50	-	-	4	3	76	25	101	94	58	86	11
Mountjoy† ..	540	387	64	5	16	3	455	156	611	550	325	325	115
Sligo ..	81	98	-	-	3	2	69	11	81	86	58	53	8
Trillick ..	75	14	-	-	5	1	45	6	51	62	13	31	1
Tulsk ..	89	90	5	-	5	3	46	18	64	80	22	22	4
Waterford ..	74	44	3	-	2	2	60	23	83	94	40	55	11
Total in Local Prisons.	2,405	1,005	188	11	302	50	1,513	469	1,982	-	-	-	-
<b>CONVICT PRISONS.</b>													
Maybrough ..	310	-	5	-	4	-	223	-	223	245	-	239	-
Mountjoy ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	16	3	30	-	11
Total in Convict Prisons.	310	-	5	-	4	-	224	15	239	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	2,715	1,005	193	11	306	50	1,737	484	2,221	-	-	-	-

\* The construction of prisons to this prison was discontinued on 25th February, 1910.

† The accommodation for convicts in Mountjoy Convict Prison is included in the figures opposite Mountjoy Local Prison.

In addition to this number there was a daily average of 46 inmates in South State Industrial Reformatory, a daily average of 48 inmates in the Borstal Institution, (Limerick), and a daily average of 31 prisoners undergoing sentences of Forfeiture Detention during the year. There was also a daily average of 2.90 prisoners in the six Bridewells at Belfast, Birr, Kesh, Longview, Mullagh, and Newry.

‡ This number includes a daily average of 15 male convicts undergoing their periods of separate confinement.

TABLE IV.—SENTENCES ON PRISONERS committed during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

(Cumulative sentences are returned as equal to their unaltered length. Concurrent sentences are returned as equal to one of them, or to the longer when they are of unequal lengths.)

Period of Sentence.	Convicted Criminal Prisoners (including Court-Martial Prisoners.)		Non-Criminal Prisoners.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
FINAL SERVITUDE.					
Death (Commuted) .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
15 years .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
12 " .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
10 " .. ..	4	—	—	—	4
9 " .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
8 " .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
7 " .. ..	2	1	—	—	3
6 " .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
5 " .. ..	20	1	—	—	21
4 " .. ..	5	—	—	—	5
3 " .. ..	38	1	—	—	39
Total .. ..	59	3	—	—	62
IMPRISONMENT.					
Over 2 years .. ..	1	—	—	—	1
24 months, and over 23 months, ..	15	2	—	—	17
23 " .. .. 22 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
22 " .. .. 21 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
21 " .. .. 20 " ..	2	—	—	—	2
20 " .. .. 19 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
19 " .. .. 18 " ..	1	—	—	—	1
18 " .. .. 17 " ..	36	1	—	—	37
17 " .. .. 16 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
16 " .. .. 15 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
15 " .. .. 14 " ..	10	—	—	—	10
14 " .. .. 13 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
13 " .. .. 12 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
12 " .. .. 11 " ..	138	14	4	1	157
11 " .. .. 10 " ..	—	—	—	—	—
10 " .. .. 9 " ..	5	1	1	—	7
9 " .. .. 8 " ..	70	7	—	—	77
8 " .. .. 7 " ..	35	1	—	—	36
7 " .. .. 6 " ..	17	2	—	—	19
6 " .. .. 5 " ..	444	71	10	2	527
5 " .. .. 4 " ..	82	10	2	—	94
4 " .. .. 3 " ..	268	35	4	5	312
3 " .. .. 11 weeks, ..	797	273	78	43	1,191
11 weeks .. .. 10 " ..	34	15	—	—	49
10 " .. .. 9 " ..	71	13	—	—	84
9 " .. .. 8 " ..	393	251	100	14	1,248
8 " .. .. 7 " ..	205	53	21	8	287
7 " .. .. 6 " ..	116	49	2	—	167
6 " .. .. 5 " ..	330	127	23	7	487
5 " .. .. 4 " ..	2,457	1,700	257	72	4,506
4 " .. .. 3 " ..	700	235	84	27	1,106
3 " .. .. 2 " ..	317	82	18	1	418
2 " .. .. 1 week, ..	2,614	1,100	169	32	3,915
1 week .. .. " ..	4,515	2,338	57	14	6,924
6 days .. .. " ..	1	2	5	1	9
5 " .. .. " ..	3	4	—	—	7
4 " .. .. " ..	838	780	28	4	1,650
3 " .. .. " ..	270	67	82	15	434
2 " .. .. " ..	67	15	1	—	83
1 " .. .. " ..	5	2	—	—	7
Period not specified .. ..	—	—	2	—	2
Total Sentences of Imprisonment.	15,394	7,342	928	240	23,910
GRAND TOTAL .. ..	15,453	7,345	928	240	24,022

TABLE V.—STRENGTH OF CHEMICAL FIBREWORK CONSTRUCTED ON CONTRIBUTES TO LEAD FIBRES, IN ORDER TO COVER FIBRES, DURING THE YEAR ENDED MAY DECEMBER, 1911, AND THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CORRECTIONS INCURRED BY EACH FIBREWORK, ALSO THE NUMBER OF FIBREWORK WHO HAD NOT BEEN PREVIOUSLY CORRECTED—QUEST MARKED FIBREWORK EXCLUDED

FIBREWORK	Total Fibrework Constructed on Lead Fibres, in Order to Cover Fibres, During the Year	FIBREWORK WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CORRECTED																Total		FIBREWORK WHO HAD NOT BEEN PREVIOUSLY CORRECTED		Grand Total Fibrework Constructed on Lead Fibres, in Order to Cover Fibres, During the Year
	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F	AL	F
Impurities	11,000	1,100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	100
Spent Fibrework	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	11,010	1,101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101	1,001	101



TABLE VI.—PARTICULARS OF PRISONERS RELEASED ON MEDICAL GROUNDS FROM LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS during the year ended 31st December, 1811.

(See paragraph 136 of Report of Royal Commission on Irish Prisons, 1884.)

PRISON.	Age and sex.	Date of first admission to Prison.	Date of release.	Place to which removed.	Cause of removal.	Whether it originated before or after admission.
LOCAL PRISONS.						
Armagh, ..	30	27. 9. 11	6. 10. 11	Armagh Work-house.	Advanced pregnancy	—
Belfast, ..	40	31. 8. 11	8. 9. 11	Home, .. ..	Do.	—
	35	14. 9. 11	16. 9. 11	Union Hospital Belfast.	Do.	—
	49	23. 10. 11	1. 11. 11	Do.	Erysipelas of face and scalp.	Before.
	35	19. 12. 11	21. 12. 11	Do.	Cardiac failure and cancer of throat.	Do.
Cork Male, ..	50	10. 7. 11	10. 8. 11	District Hospital Cork.	Chronic Gastric Ulcer with emaciation.	Do.
	39	9. 10. 11	2. 12. 11	North Infirmary Cork.	Contusion of right thigh and subperiosteal inflammation of upper part of right humerus.	After.
Cork Female, ..	34	28. 12. 10	20. 1. 11	Cork Union Hospital.	Phthisis. .. ..	Before.
	32	10. 2. 11	21. 2. 11	Croagh Union Hospital.	Age and debility.	Do.
	37	15. 4. 11	3. 7. 11	Home, .. ..	Advanced pregnancy	—
	27	9. 6. 11	20. 7. 11	Do.	Do.	—
Dundalk, ..	27	24. 7. 11	27. 7. 11	Do.	Do.	—
Kilkenny, ..	36	4. 8. 11	18. 8. 11	Do.	Do.	—
		5. 12. 10	26. 1. 11	Home, .. ..	An in beetle.	Before.
	50	10. 1. 11	17. 1. 11	Union Hospital Kilkenny.	Dyspepsia, nervous depression and neuritis of left shoulder and arm.	Do.
Limerick, ..	27	23. 1. 11	28. 1. 11	Home, .. ..	Bronchitis and irregular and intermitted heart action.	—
	28	24. 2. 11	3. 3. 11	Limerick Union Hospital.	Advanced pregnancy	—
	28	2. 3. 11	3. 3. 11	Do.	Do.	—
	26	30. 6. 11	12. 7. 11	Do.	Do.	—
	31	4. 8. 11	13. 4. 11	Home, .. ..	Do.	—
Londonderry, ..	42	19. 1. 11	3. 4. 11	Londonderry County Infirmary.	Bronchitis complicated with a weak heart.	Before.
	31	21. 6. 11	24. 6. 11	Do.	Injury to back (Paralysis).	Do.
Mountjoy, ..	73	21. 1. 11	1. 2. 11	Str Patrick Dean's Hospital, Dublin.	Threatened appendicitis from exposure and effects of drink.	Do.
	32	21. 4. 11	27. 5. 11	Do.	Pyrexia; vomiting.	Before.
	39	22. 12. 11	30. 12. 11	Whitworth Hospital, Dublin.	Meads. .. ..	After.
	27	10. 1. 11	30. 1. 11	Mater Misericordiae Hospital Dublin.	Albuminuria. ..	Before.
	28	5. 4. 11	12. 4. 11	Home, .. ..	Pneumonia. ..	Do.
	33	23. 5. 11	29. 5. 11	Do.	Advanced pregnancy	—
	41	17. 7. 11	24. 8. 11	Do.	Do.	—

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TABLE VI.—PARTICULARS OF PRISONERS RELEASED ON MEDICAL GROUNDS FROM LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS during the year ended 31st December, 1911.—continued.

(See paragraph 136 of Report of Royal Commission on Irish Prisons, 1884.)

PRISONER.	Age and Sex.	Date of first admission to Prison.	Date of release.	Place to which removed.	Cause of removal.	Whether originated before or after admission.
	M. F.					
Sligo, ..	27	23. 1. 11	11. 2. 11	Union Hospital, Longford.	Advanced pregnancy	—
	30	11. 2. 11	13. 6. 11	Home, .. ..	Do.	—
Trales, ..	35	13. 2. 11	31. 3. 11	Fever Hospital, Trales	Low type of fever.	Doubtful.
	26	14. 8. 11	7. 9. 11	Trales Union, ..	Advanced pregnancy	—
Waterford, ..	54	9. 8. 10	15. 4. 11	Home, .. ..	Bronchitis and weak heart.	Before
	28	22. 2. 10	3. 3. 11	Chunnel Union Hospital.	Advanced pregnancy	—
<b>CONVICT PRISONS.</b>						
Maryboro', ..	44	27. 2. 09	2. 1. 11	Mater Misericordiae Hospital, Dublin.	Aneurism of neck.	Before
	31	1. 6. 03	1. 2. 11	Home, .. ..	Heart disease. ..	Do.
	77	3. 10. 07	14. 2. 11	Waterford, ..	Old Age and infirmity	Do.
	29	7. 10. 10	18. 3. 11	Dublin, .. ..	Consumption. ..	Do.
	35	10. 8. 08	10. 8. 11	Home, .. ..	Chronic condition of eyes.	After.

TABLE VII.—DEATHS IN LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS and their CAUSES during the year ended 31st December, 1911.

## (a) DEATHS EXCLUSIVE OF EXECUTIONS.

Prison.	Age at death and sex. M. F.	Date of first admission to Prison.	Sentence.	Date of Death.	Cause of Death.	Whether disease originated before or after reception into Prison.
<b>LOCAL PRISONS.</b>						
Cork Male, ..	61	6- 2- 11	7 days' Impt. or 6s. and 1 s. mth. or half Consecutive.	7- 3- 11	Apoplexy. ..	After.
Cork Female,	31	19- 6- 11	(i) 14 days 2ls. 6d. (ii) 7 days 11s. 6d.	9- 7- 11	Anæmia and General Debility.	Before.
Mountjoy, ..	39	19- 9- 11	7 days Impt.	1- 10- 11	Syncope following chronic alcoholism and fatty degeneration of the heart.	Before.
Waterford, ..	50	25- 11- 10	Untried. ..	1- 2- 11	Angina Pectoris. ..	After.
<b>CONVICT PRISONS.</b>						
Maryboro', ..	30	3- 5- 10	3 years p.s.	26- 7- 11	Peritonitis supervening on rupture of gastric ulcer.	Before.

## (b) EXECUTIONS.

Cork Male,	49	21- 7- 09	To be hanged,	4- 1- 11	Hanged. ..	—
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TABLE VIII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY amongst Prisoners in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS, during year ended 31st December, 1911.

(See paragraph 136 of Report of Royal Commission on Irish Prisons, 1884.)

## LOCAL PRISONS.

Date of first admission to Prison.	Mental condition on first admission to Prison.	Whether previously insane.	Date when insanity appeared.	Form of insanity.	Date of removal.	Place to which removed.
ARMAGH.						
11. 1. 11	Mentally deficient	Unknown	—	Imbecility, ..	15. 3. 11	District Asylum, Armagh.
10. 5. 11	Weak intellect	Do.	15. 5. 11	Mania, ..	23. 5. 11	Do.
22. 5. 11	Doubtful	Do.	—	Dementia, ..	15. 7. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
26. 5. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Delusional, ..	15. 7. 11	Do.
29. 5. 11	Insane,	Do.	—	Acute Mania,	8. 9. 11	District Asylum, Armagh.
BELFAST.						
9. 1. 11	Insane,	Not known,	—	Delusional Mania,	17. 1. 11	District Asylum, Belfast.
11. 1. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Recurrent Mania,	20. 1. 11	Do.
19. 1. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Sub-acute Dementia,	25. 1. 11	Do.
13. 2. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Delusional, ..	21. 2. 11	Do.
15. 5. 11	Do.	Yes, ..	—	Mania,	(i) 26. 5. 11 (ii) 26. 7. 11	Do. Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
20. 6. 11	Do.	No, ..	—	Delusional, ..	3. 7. 11	District Asylum, Belfast.
12. 10. 11	Do.	Not known.	—	Severe dementia	20. 10. 11	Do.
7. 10. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Delusional, ..	4. 12. 11	Do.
14. 11. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Acute Melancholia,	4. 12. 11	District Asylum, Moonaghan.
20. 11. 11	Doubtful,	Do.	—	Delusional Mania (chronic)	6. 12. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
CASTLEBAR.						
19. 5. 11	Insane,	Unknown	—	Delusional, ..	(i) 9. 6. 11 (ii) 21. 7. 11	District Asylum, Castlebar. Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
10. 6. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Do.	21. 7. 11	Do.
24. 7. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Do.	(i) 4. 8. 11 (ii) 6. 11. 11	District Asylum, Castlebar. Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
CORK MALE.						
6. 6. 11	Insane,	No, ..	—	Delusional, ..	13. 6. 11	District Asylum, Cork.
6. 11. 11	Weak minded.	Yes,	—	Weak minded,	14. 11. 11	Do.
CORK FEMALE.						
29. 4. 11	Erratic,	No, ..	—	Delusional, ..	11. 5. 11	District Asylum, Cork.
9. 12. 11	Insane,	Yes, ..	—	Melancholia, ..	19. 12. 11	Do.

TABLE VIII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY amongst Prisoners in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS, during year ended 31st December, 1911—continued.

Date of first admission to Prison.	Mental condition on first admission to Prison.	Whether previously insane.	Date when insanity appeared.	Form of insanity.	Date of removal.	Place to which removed.
DUNDALE.						
24. 11. 11	Insane.	Not known.	—	Acute mania.	28. 11. 11	Richmond Asylum, Dublin.
GALWAY.						
10. 5. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Chronic mania.	22. 5. 11	District Asylum, Ballinasloe.
17. 6. 11	Do.	No. ..	—	Acute Hallucinosis.	24. 6. 11	Do.
12. 2. 11	Do.	No. ..	—	Acute mania.	20. 7. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
1. 5. 11	Do.	Unknown.	—	Alcoholism. ..	26. 7. 11	Do.
6. 12. 11	Do.	No. ..	—	Dementia. ..	21. 12. 11	District Asylum, Ballinasloe.
KILKENNY.						
1. 8. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Acute mania.	6. 8. 11	District Asylum, Kilkenny.
8. 8. 11	Sane. ..	No. ..	16. 10. 11	Delusional Mania.	25. 10. 11	Do.
LIMERICK.						
28. 12. 10	Insane.	Not known.	—	Mania. ..	3. 1. 11	District Asylum, Limerick.
3. 4. 11	Probably insane.	Yes. ..	—	Recurrent mania.	7. 5. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
9. 6. 11	Do.	Not known.	—	Mania. ..	24. 6. 11	District Asylum, Limerick.
3. 3. 11	Suffering from the effects of alcohol.	No. ..	—	Do.	14. 7. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
15. 7. 11	Probably insane.	Not known.	6. 8. 11	Melancholia. ..	12. 8. 11	District Asylum, Limerick.
17. 11. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Mania. ..	8. 12. 11	District Asylum, Ballinasloe.
25. 7. 11	Do.	Do.	29. 11. 11	Do.	14. 12. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
LONDONDERRY.						
12. 6. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Delusional. ..	28. 6. 11	District Asylum, Londonderry.
MOUNTJOY.						
20. 12. 10	Probably insane.	Yes. ..	—	Obsessional. ..	20. 1. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
14. 10. 10	Insane.	No. ..	—	Delusional. ..	27. 1. 11	Richmond Asylum, Dublin.
9. 8. 11	Do.	Yes. ..	—	Recurrent mania.	25. 5. 11	Do.
13. 4. 11	Do.	No. ..	—	Melancholia. ..	10. 6. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
10. 8. 11	Do.	Yes. ..	—	Mania. ..	20. 8. 11	Richmond Asylum, Dublin.

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TABLE VIII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INRANITY amongst Prisoners in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS, during year ended 31st December, 1911—continued.

Date of first admission to Prison.	Mental condition on first admission to Prison.	Whether previously insane.	Date when insanity appeared.	Form of insanity.	Date of removal.	Place to which removed.
MOUNTJOY—con.						
22. 8. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Chronic mania.	7. 9. 11	Richmond Asylum, Dublin.
2. 11. 11	Do.	No. ..	—	Mania.	30. 11. 11	Do.
15. 10. 10	Apparently sane.	No. ..	9. 3. 11	Mania.	14. 5. 11	Do.
20. 3. 11	Idiocy.	Yes. ..	—	Idiocy.	23. 3. 11	Do.
28. 3. 11	Insane.	Not known.	—	Delusional.	6. 4. 11	Do.
30. 5. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Do.	23. 6. 11	Do.
23. 6. 11	Do.	Yes. ..	—	Mania.	24. 7. 11	Do.
11. 9. 11	Imbecility.	Yes. ..	—	Imbecility.	21. 9. 11	Do.
18. 9. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Delusional.	16. 11. 11	Do.
16. 4. 11	Do.	Yes. ..	—	Chronic mania.	(1) 28. 6. 11 (2) 19. 6. 11	Do. Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
15. 6. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Delusional.	7. 7. 11	Do.
SLIGO.						
28. 1. 11	Insane.	Yes. ..	—	Imbecile.	4. 3. 11	District Asylum, Sligo.
3. 3. 11	Do.	Unknown.	—	Weak intellect.	13. 3. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
31. 1. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Chronic mania.	28. 3. 11	District Asylum, Sligo.
3. 6. 11	Do.	Yes. ..	—	Acute mania.	8. 6. 11	Do.
24. 6. 11	Do.	Unknown.	—	Cerebral.	14. 7. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
2. 9. 11	Do.	Do.	—	Mania.	6. 11. 11	Do.
WATERFORD.						
2. 9. 11	Sane. ..	Yes. ..	25. 10. 11	Recurrent melancholia.	4. 11. 11	District Asylum, Waterford.

## CONVICT PRISONS.

MARYBOROUGH.						
5. 11. 09	Sane. ..	No. ..	3. 4. 11	Delusional.	12. 4. 11	Criminal Asylum, Dundrum.
21. 2. 10	Do.	Do.	22. 5. 11	Acute mania.	2. 6. 11	Do.
12. 3. 09	Do.	Do.	19. 7. 11	Do.	26. 7. 11	Do.
16. 5. 09	Do.	Do.	19. 7. 11	Recurrent mania.	28. 7. 11	Do.
29. 6. 10	Peculiar.	Do.	6. 9. 11	Dementia.	3. 10. 11	Do.

NOTE.—In addition to the above, 6 prisoners committed to Local Prisons on remand were, on being brought up at Courts of Summary Jurisdiction, sent thenceforth direct to Lunatic Asylums.

TABLE IX.—RETURN of RESTRAINTS, PRISON OFFENCES, and PUNISHMENTS

(Section 15 of 40 &amp;

(See paragraph 93 of Report of Royal

PERSONS.	Corporal Punishment.	NUMBER OF CASES OF												
		Use of Body Belt.	Loss of Hand-cuffs.	Muffs with Straps or Restraint Jackets.		Close Confinement in Punishment Cells or special Cells for Refractory Prisoners.		Close Confinement in ordinary Cells.		Dietary Punishment.		Loss of Stage or Privilege.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
TOTAL M. & F. ..	-	2	25		53		42		354		729		552	
LOCAL PRISON.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Armagh... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Belfast .. ..	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	5	40	7	110	12	19	-
Down .. ..	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	11	-	4	-
Cork Male .. ..	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	75	-	75	-	-	-
Cork Female .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dundalk .. ..	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Galway .. ..	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	5	5	1	3
Kilmany .. ..	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	4	-	2	-
Lisnick .. ..	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	12	2	-	-
Londonderry .. ..	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	9	-	18	5	4	1
Monaghan .. ..	-	-	5	-	5	12	-	3	92	7	62	8	22	1
Sligo .. ..	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	24	4	24	4	-	-
Tralee .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	10	-	2	-
Tullamore .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	5	-
Waterford .. ..	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	22	4	18	-	20	20
TOTAL LOCAL PRISON	-	-	10	-	24	14	17	5	326	24	451	34	52	25
NET TOTAL DO. (Col. a, b, c).	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUSTODY PRISON.														
Maryborough .. ..	-	2	15	-	16	-	17	-	-	1	272	1	221	-
Monmouth .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	4
TOTAL CUSTODY PRISON.	-	2	15	-	16	-	17	-	1	1	273	1	221	4
NET TOTAL DO. (Col. a, b, c).	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* These trials do not agree with the total prison population, as, in consequence of  
 † i.e., After deduction of cases of prisoners transferred during  
 ‡ In Irish prisons corporal punishment was  
 § There was one escape from a Bridewell.

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in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS from 1st January, 1911, to 31st December 1911.

41 Vict., cap. 49.)

Commission on Irish Prisons, 1884.)

(a) Total number of Prisoners punished.		(b) Number of Prisoners not punished.		(c) Total number of Prisoners during the Year. (Columns a and b).		Prison Offences.										PRISON.
						Violence.		Escape and Attempts to Escape.		Idleness.		Other Breaches of Discipline.		Total Offences.		
601		28,425		29,026		300		- 1		220		727		1,063		TOTAL M. & F.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	LOCAL PRISONS.
5	-	320	287	325	287	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	Armagh.
22	14	4,414	1,879	4,502	1,893	6	4	-	-	35	-	116	16	197	20	Belfast.
15	-	263	93	353	93	1	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	16	-	Castlesbar.
49	-	1,712	-	1,751	-	4	-	-	-	25	-	18	-	70	-	Cork, Male.
-	-	-	628	-	628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cork, Female.
3	-	624	-	624	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	11	-	13	-	Dundalk.
3	5	407	110	506	126	-	5	-	-	5	-	6	6	9	11	Galway.
4	-	274	-	282	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	9	-	Kilmorey.
11	5	1,306	265	1,571	271	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	3	17	8	Lisnakeilly.
17	3	1,315	297	1,532	300	4	2	-	-	4	-	17	3	21	5	Londonderry.
150	11	5,700	2,412	5,820	2,423	13	3	-	-	41	3	70	11	120	13	Mountjoy.
10	4	345	140	484	144	2	-	-	-	4	-	15	4	20	4	Sligo.
30	-	449	122	571	122	1	-	-	-	4	-	20	-	25	-	Trillick.
19	-	614	140	754	140	-	-	-	-	2	-	22	-	24	-	Tullamore.
57	17	1,533	374	1,907	395	3	-	-	-	22	4	27	19	52	23	Waterford.
442	69	10,824	5,519	12,343	5,879	53	14	-	-	124	7	257	42	391	53	TOTAL LOCAL PRISONS.
442	69	10,570	5,254	12,021	5,254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW TOTAL NO. (Col. a, b, c).
64	-	202	-	202	-	41	-	-	-	19	-	202	-	263	-	CONVICT PRISONS.
1	4	1	18	19	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	5	Mayborough.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mountjoy.
95	4	204	13	217	22	41	1	-	-	19	-	204	4	264	5	TOTAL CONVICT PRISONS.
95	4	203	13	216	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW TOTAL NO. (Col. a, b, c).

transfers, the same prisoner may be punished in more than one prison during the year from one prison to another, and so counted twice. be punished on convicts only. the prisoner being, however, escaped the next day.



TABLE X.—Return showing the Expenditure of the Establishments  
for Staff and Maintenance, in the

	TOTAL.	MOOREHEAD (Convicts and local Prison).	MAINTON (Convict Prison) and Place of Preventive Detention.	CROFTON Reformatory Institution.
Daily average number of prisoners, .. ..	MALES 1,873 FEMALES 529 Total 2,402	M. 440 F. 170	M. 252	M. 75
A.—COST OF STAFF.				
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fuel, ..	£ s. d. 48,912 18 6	£ s. d. 9,429 6 9	£ s. d. 7,611 13 4	£ s. d. 1,912 2 11
Average annual charge per prisoner, ..	20 17 6	15 5 10	27 16 6	25 9 11
B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.				
Victualling for prisoners, .. ..	12,906 £ 11	2,975 16 8	2,330 13 18	418 10 8
Medicine, surgical instruments, &c., ..	325 10 7	80 18 10	88 8 1	11 8 7
Fuel, light, and water, .. ..	8,385 12 2	2,186 7 2	1,181 16 1	228 7 1
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, ..	691 18 5	191 10 8	79 1 6	16 8 28
Clothing for prisoners, .. ..	2,553 1 1	875 0 1	686 9 6	125 15 6
Bedding for prisoners, .. ..	585 11 8	147 5 4	51 18 11	3 17 3
Furniture, kitchen vessels, crockery, &c.,	582 18 4	161 12 6	63 1 18	27 5 1
TOTAL EXPENSES OF MAINTENANCE, ..	25,108 17 6	6,326 18 1	4,368 1 6	841 12 7
AVERAGE ANNUAL CHARGE PER PRISONER,	11 14 9	16 11 8	17 7 10	11 4 5

  

	BUNDALE.	GAWWAT.	KEMENSY.
Daily average number of prisoners, .. ..	M. 60	M. 38 F. 16	M. 45
A.—COST OF STAFF.			
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fuel, ..	£ s. d. 1,826 8 2	£ s. d. 1,600 15 4	£ s. d. 1,589 6 8
Average annual charge per prisoner, ..	20 12 8	24 16 8	33 3 11
B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.			
Victualling for prisoners, .. ..	208 14 10	207 18 9	220 1 7
Medicine, surgical instruments, &c., ..	9 15 1	25 17 3	23 16 9
Fuel, light, and water, .. ..	228 12 7	282 6 11	238 8 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, ..	86 15 2	31 1 4	17 17 1
Clothing for prisoners, .. ..	86 6 8	15 6 1	74 13 7
Bedding for prisoners, .. ..	15 10 6	8 6 4	15 13 6
Furniture, kitchen vessels, crockery, &c.,	9 5 11	18 8 1	13 18 2
TOTAL EXPENSES OF MAINTENANCE, ..	746 8 7	672 11 9	737 18 7
AVERAGE ANNUAL CHARGE PER PRISONER,	22 16 18	16 12 5	15 7 4

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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under the control of the General Prisons Board, Ireland,  
year ended 31st March, 1912.

KING STATE PRISON REFORMATORY.		ARMAUGH.		KEMPSTOWN.		CANTERHAM.		COOK MASH.		COOK FERRY.	
M.	22	M.	50	M.	100	M.	25	M.	150	F.	50
F.	27	F.	21	F.	123	F.	2				
£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
1,297 14 2		1,098 10 0		9,383 4 7		1,299 10 5		3,318 5 4		1,328 17 8	
28 12 2		25 17 2		12 11 5		54 2 2		25 15 11		25 11 7	
523 15 4		450 9 2		2,727 17 10		138 13 1		702 1 2		250 2 4	
18 0 0		9 0 3		52 1 9		6 12 4		18 1 11		8 17 4	
282 10 3		430 15 0		725 5 3		191 15 4		386 5 10		221 9 9	
17 17 5		23 7 5		115 1 5		11 12 4		45 16 1		18 19 2	
145 19 5		180 9 0		556 3 5		31 13 9		193 14 2		47 17 10	
10 15 4		22 9 11		121 4 0		6 14 1		41 18 2		7 15 9	
28 11 1		19 15 1		87 17 9		10 4 10		21 15 5		25 12 10	
1,007 12 4		1,809 0 2		4,273 15 5		265 3 9		1,430 15 9		653 15 0	
28 11 5		15 4 10		9 15 5		16 9 6		9 10 9		13 1 6	
LIMERICK.		LONDONDERRY.		MAGNA.		THAMES.		TULLAGHMORE.		WATERFORD.	
M.	79	M.	74	M.	37	M.	46	M.	49	M.	61
F.	20	F.	25	F.	12	F.	7	F.	11	F.	25
£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
2,147 17 5		2,350 2 3		1,467 9 5		1,401 16 2		1,510 15 1		1,597 7 9	
22 13 11		25 16 0		29 19 9		22 2 11		33 0 2		22 1 3	
590 0 2		584 4 5		299 14 9		307 0 11		219 3 5		645 0 3	
14 2 3		22 12 0		5 0 4		8 15 9		7 18 0		13 2 11	
215 19 7		404 14 10		229 18 5		222 14 4		295 0 0		225 0 0	
23 6 9		35 14 10		13 10 0		16 19 2		16 5 11		23 11 1	
109 6 11		159 11 5		68 14 3		95 4 4		65 4 8		24 2 0	
24 10 9		42 1 5		12 7 8		18 17 6		18 1 10		17 7 6	
16 6 10		64 11 0		19 13 2		14 2 3		17 15 6		31 5 16	
1,994 2 9		1,391 9 9		645 7 7		626 14 5		759 16 0		982 2 2	
11 1 0		13 0 11		15 1 5		12 7 10		12 6 7		20 0 6	

C

TABLE X.—C. Expenses of Establishments under the Control of the General Prisons Board, Ireland, other than for Staff and Maintenance in the year ended 31st March, 1912.

HEADS OF SERVICE.	TOTALS.		
	£	s.	d.
Gratuities to prisoners (including contribution to Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society).	977	5	2
Escort and conveyance of prisoners, .. .. .	9,812	10	3
New buildings and alterations, .. .. .	2,505	12	1
Ordinary repairs of buildings, .. .. .	2,713	8	7
Rent, .. .. .	301	14	2
Incidental expenses (including travelling and removal expenses of officers).	1,222	14	0
Maintenance of children of female prisoners, .. .. .	7	10	0
Total of other expenses, .. .. .	17,598	14	3
Do. exclusive of New buildings and alterations, .. .. .	15,085	2	2
Average annual charge per prisoner, .. .. .	6	5	7

## SUMMARY OF A, B, AND C.

A.—Total Cost of Staff, .. .. .	49,512	10	5
B.— .. Maintenance, .. .. .	24,103	17	0
C.— .. Other expenses (exclusive of New buildings, &c.), .. .. .	15,035	2	2
Total expenses for the year, .. .. .	88,650	15	7
Total annual charge per prisoner, .. .. .	38	17	4
Deductions:			
Appropriations in aid, viz.:— Net receipts on Manufacturing department; and Miscellaneous receipts from sale of old stores, rents, &c. .. .. .	4,217	2	7
Net cost (after above deduction), .. .. .	84,433	13	0
Net annual charge per prisoner (after above deduction), .. .. .	37	2	2

NOTE.—No deduction is made in respect of the labour of prisoners employed on prison buildings or in prison manufactories, but the value of such labour in the year 1911-1912 is calculated at £15,634 3s. 6d.

Under the sub-head of the Prisons Vote "Maintenance of Criminal Lunatics," provision is made for the expenses of all patients in District Asylums in Ireland classed as Criminal Lunatics under the Act 1 Edward VII., ch. 15. The actual payments from the Vote during the last five years have been as under:—

	£	s.	d.
1907-1908, .. .. .	7,559	3	5
1908-1909, .. .. .	7,567	9	0
1909-1910, .. .. .	7,563	3	5
1910-1911, .. .. .	7,432	2	8
1911-1912, .. .. .	7,488	0	1

TABLE III—Statement of Total Expenses of Establishments under the control of the General Prison Board, in each year from 1905-1906 to 1911-1912

[illegible]

TABLE XII.—Returns showing Employment of Prisoners in Local and Convict Prisons, and estimated value of their earnings, during year ended 31st March, 1912.

(See 40 and 41 Vict., cap. 49, section 16.)

## ARMAGH PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	s.	p.	£	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	6-5	38	2	3
Picking or teasing Oskum, Hair, &c., ..	8-72	-08	0	18	7
Shoemaking .. ..	11	—	7	8	9
Stonemaking .. ..	10	—	5	18	10
Tallowing .. ..	1-05	—	10	17	8
Washing not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	-99	1	9	9
Woodcutting .. ..	13-1	—	19	14	5
Yeast bag making .. ..	4-18	—	18	15	5
Mailbag making .. ..	1-87	—	30	12	6
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>39-03</b>	<b>7-57</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. ..	-03	—	2	0	0
Carpenters or Joiners .. ..	-58	—	7	1	8
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	1-89	-08	38	4	3
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	-43	—	20	0	0
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. ..	-02	—	1	3	4
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2-95</b>	<b>-08</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	6-25	1-09	124	16	8
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	3	—	109	18	0
Gardening .. ..	1	—	8	10	3
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	4-38	110	17	11
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>9-35</b>	<b>6-87</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick .. ..	1	-2	—	—	—
Under punishment .. ..	-01	—	—	—	—
Women nursing their own children .. ..	—	1-9	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. ..	-22	-04	—	—	—
First class mendicants .. ..	-06	-52	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. ..	6-3	4-43	—	—	—
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>7-58</b>	<b>6-89</b>	—	—	—
<b>Grand Total .. ..</b>	<b>56-92</b>	<b>21-41</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## BELFAST PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	u.	r.	£	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Agriculture .. .. .	10.66	—	161	8	0
Bookbinding .. .. .	.97	—	32	17	0
Knitting and Needleworking .. .. .	—	47.71	547	1	9
Matmaking, Fishing and other work connected therewith .. .. .	51.49	—	195	16	1
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c. ..	20.79	.51	104	3	3
Ragmaking .. .. .	12.63	—	33	7	5
Shoemaking .. .. .	10.68	—	256	16	8
Smithing .. .. .	.39	—	26	12	11
Stonebreaking .. .. .	49.60	—	159	2	1
Tailoring .. .. .	16.84	—	351	14	9
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	15.97	174	0	5
Woodcutting .. .. .	15.30	—	24	1	2
Linon Cutting .. .. .	31.58	13.85	221	15	6
Carpentering .. .. .	.69	—	4	2	6
Repairing Mattresses .. .. .	.39	—	9	0	9
Total .. .. .	261.80	64.04	2,182	8	6
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers ..	.79	—	64	18	4
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	1.05	—	64	8	3
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	14.83	.49	519	4	5
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	2.72	.28	184	18	0
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. ..	.44	—	18	17	8
Total .. .. .	19.83	.75	782	4	7
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (ex- clusive of building work of any kind) ..	33.04	11.50	654	1	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	3.04	—	111	2	0
Gardening .. .. .	—	1.53	22	2	0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners ..	.60	.77	30	19	6
Stocking prison farmhouses .. .. .	.95	—	21	12	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	20.12	454	8	6
Total .. .. .	38.63	33.82	1,325	5	0
<b>Non-convictive:—</b>					
Sick .. .. .	3.27	1.46	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	.58	.05	—	—	—
Women nursing their own children ..	—	2.47	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. .. .	10.86	—	—	—	—
Debtors .. .. .	2.80	—	—	—	—
Others, &c. .. .. .	20.19	10.51	—	—	—
Total .. .. .	43.70	34.49	—	—	—
Grand Total .. .. .	387.96	133.20	4,239	13	1

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## CASTLEBAR PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	M.	P.	£	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>					
Agriculture .. .. .	4.77	..	72	0	6
Knitting and Needleworking .. .. .	—	1.42	12	10	9
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	.56	—	1	10	6
Shoemaking .. .. .	.03	—	0	14	10
Stonebreaking .. .. .	4.67	—	18	6	8
Tailoring .. .. .	.12	—	2	3	3
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	.72	2	10	9
Total .. .. .	9.95	2.14	109	17	3
<b>In Buildings :—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. ..	.19	—	8	12	1
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	.02	—	20	16	9
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	.14	.06	5	8	0
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	.32	—	2	17	4
Total .. .. .	1.67	.06	47	14	2
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	1.09	.76	51	18	1
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	1.	—	36	12	0
Gardening .. .. .	.16	—	2	8	3
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	.06	.95	22	13	0
Total .. .. .	3.20	1.71	113	11	4
<b>Non-effective :—</b>					
Sick .. .. .	.39	.07	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	.08	—	—	—	—
Women nursing their own children .. ..	—	.19	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed :—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. .. .	1.05	.04	—	—	—
Debtors .. .. .	.02	—	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. .. .	2.02	.48	—	—	—
Total .. .. .	3.55	.78	—	—	—
Grand Total .. .. .	18.28	4.66	271	2	9

## General Prison Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## CORK (MALE) PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	M.	£	s.	d.
In Manufactures :—				
Bookbinding .. .. .	85	6	9	0
Matmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. .. .	29-34	49	7	6
Picking or teasing Ostrich, Hair, &c., .. .. .	20-23	9	11	4
Shoemaking .. .. .	6-25	108	4	4
Smithing .. .. .	49	7	7	2
Stonebreaking .. .. .	25-29	55	15	0
Tailoring .. .. .	4-23	79	8	9
Woodcutting .. .. .	13-13	68	7	7
Baking .. .. .	2	60	8	0
Total .. .. .	102-74	445	18	8
In Buildings :—				
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. .. .	66	3	4	3
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	34	18	10	6
Laborers and Whitewashers .. .. .	4-22	167	3	6
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	38	16	13	8
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. .. .	25	13	14	5
Total .. .. .	5-66	215	5	2
In the ordinary service of the Prison :—				
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	14-11	213	4	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	2	73	4	0
Gardening .. .. .	17	2	18	0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners .. .. .	18	4	4	0
Total .. .. .	16-66	293	5	0
Non-effective :—				
Sick .. .. .	1-23	—		
Under punishment .. .. .	21	—		
Unemployed :—				
Awaiting trial .. .. .	5-27	—		
Debtors .. .. .	39	—		
First class misdemeanants .. .. .	66	—		
Others, &c., .. .. .	17-19	—		
Total .. .. .	25-25	—		
Grand Total .. .. .	150-70	938	9	10

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## CORK (FEMALE) PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	r.	£	s.	d.	
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>					
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	12-01	168	18	6	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	-89	7	8	4	
Total .. ..	12-90	160	6	10	
<b>In Buildings :—</b>					
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	1-03	31	6	0	
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	-62	21	0	8	
Total .. ..	1-65	52	6	8	
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>					
Clearing and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. ..	8-83	133	5	0	
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	2	73	4	0	
Gardening .. ..	7-77	117	7	0	
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	9-01	234	9	6	
Total .. ..	28-50	548	5	6	
<b>Non-effective :—</b>					
Sick .. ..	-89	—	—	—	
Women nursing their own children .. ..	1-7	—	—	—	
<b>Unemployed :—</b>					
Awaiting Trial .. ..	-28	—	—	—	
Others, &c., .. ..	4-72	—	—	—	
Total .. ..	7-29	—	—	—	
Grand Total .. ..	60-34	760	19	0	

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## DUNDALK PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	s.	£	s.	d.
In Manufactures:				
Matsmaking, Flaking and other work connected therewith .. .. .	9-08	17	17	9
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., .. .. .	1-67	0	4	6
Seamaking .. .. .	8-72	17	0	7
Shoemaking .. .. .	-48	4	8	10
Stonebreaking .. .. .	-36	0	4	11
Tailoring .. .. .	1-1	29	18	9
Woodcutting .. .. .	11-56	25	10	11
Total .. .. .	32-9	84	4	3
In Buildings:—				
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. .. .	-02	1	0	10
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	-13	8	6	8
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	-94	28	12	0
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	-49	23	12	0
Total .. .. .	1-68	61	11	6
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	6-86	88	10	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	2-06	75	10	0
Gardening .. .. .	3-6	54	7	0
Stoking prison furnaces .. .. .	-41	9	6	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	2-38	63	18	6
Total .. .. .	14-31	291	11	6
Non-effective:—				
Sick .. .. .	-88	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	-06	—	—	—
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial .. .. .	6-79	—	—	—
First class indwellers .. .. .	-19	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. .. .	1-66	—	—	—
Total .. .. .	8-47	—	—	—
Grand Total .. .. .	56-36	427	7	5

TABLE XII.—continued.

## GALWAY PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners Labour.			
	M.	F.	£	s.	d.	
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>						
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	3-15	36	9	9	
Matsmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. ..	2-05	—	7	10	5	
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	1-22	—	0	16	2	
Shoemaking .. ..	—20	—	5	12	5	
Shoebinding .. ..	5-06	—	11	9	0	
Tailoring .. ..	—83	—	16	0	10	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	—85	7	10	6	
Woodcutting .. ..	2-59	—	18	1	5	
Total .. ..	12-07	4-03	103	10	7	
<b>In Buildings :—</b>						
Carpenters or Joiners .. ..	—30	—	12	19	7	
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	1-73	—05	80	12	6	
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	—36	—08	15	11	4	
Total .. ..	2-39	—16	79	3	5	
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>						
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	4-77	—97	88	13	5	
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	1-69	—	51	0	9	
Gardening .. ..	1-95	—24	33	1	4	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners ..	—42	—	9	10	3	
Stoking prison furnaces .. ..	—34	—	7	14	0	
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	2-09	60	18	6	
Total .. ..	9-17	3-90	243	18	2	
<b>Non-effective :—</b>						
Sick .. ..	—51	—09	—	—	—	
Under punishment .. ..	—05	—09	—	—	—	
Women nursing their own children ..	—	—55	—	—	—	
<b>Unemployed :—</b>						
Awaiting trial .. ..	3-90	—16	—	—	—	
Debtors .. ..	—07	—	—	—	—	
Others, &c., .. ..	6-08	—1	—	—	—	
Total .. ..	10-05	1-89	—	—	—	
<b>Grand Total</b> .. ..	<b>31-79</b>	<b>9-98</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## KILKENNY PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners, Labour.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>		
Machining, Plating and other work connected therewith .. .. .	6.79	14 6 9
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c. .. .. .	4.37	3 11 8
Sackmaking .. .. .	1.37	2 0 0
Shoemaking .. .. .	.6	6 16 2
Stonebreaking .. .. .	3.65	3 6 5
Tailoring .. .. .	1.71	32 5 6
Woodcutting .. .. .	8.37	28 5 8
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>27.66</b>	<b>86 12 11</b>
<b>In Buildings:—</b>		
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	.01	0 13 9
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	1.02	20 16 8
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	.89	30 14 0
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. .. .	.01	0 10 5
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>32 14 5</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>		
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	6.51	83 4 0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	1.0	36 12 0
Gardening .. .. .	1.6	22 13 0
Stoking prison furnaces .. .. .	.43	9 14 9
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	1.29	20 4 4
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>9.73</b>	<b>161 8 1</b>
<b>Non-effective:—</b>		
Sick .. .. .	1.15	—
Under punishment .. .. .	.04	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>		
Awaiting trial .. .. .	2.48	—
Debtors .. .. .	.09	—
Others, &c. .. .. .	4.15	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>47.86</b>	<b>299 15 5</b>

TABLE XII.—continued.

## LIMERICK PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour			
	£	s.	d.			
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>						
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	7-41	50	14	11	
Matsmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. ..	6-23	—	19	0	9	
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	10-7	—	1	14	5	
Shoemaking .. ..	72	—	28	17	0	
Smithing .. ..	006	—	0	3	0	
Stonemasonry .. ..	10-45	—	8	9	1	
Tailoring .. ..	1-62	—	30	13	0	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	00	0	7	4	
Woodcutting .. ..	29-5	—	83	15	0	
Total .. ..	59-120	8-37	232	14	6	
<b>In Buildings:—</b>						
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	07	1	6	5	6	
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	27	01	12	15	4	
Total .. ..	34	11	19	0	10	
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>						
Cleaning and jolking work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	5-46	2-	82	9	0	
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	—	2-	73	4	0	
Gardening .. ..	1-12	—	16	19	0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners .. ..	07	—	1	13	0	
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	4-27	95	13	6	
Total .. ..	4-65	8-27	270	18	6	
<b>Non-effective:—</b>						
Sick .. ..	84	13	—	—	—	
Under punishment .. ..	02	000	—	—	—	
Women nursing their own children .. ..	—	1-96	—	—	—	
<b>Unemployed:—</b>						
Awaiting trial .. ..	7-65	12	—	—	—	
Debtors .. ..	12	—	—	—	—	
First class misdemeanants .. ..	24	01	—	—	—	
Others, &c., .. ..	3-34	12	—	—	—	
Total .. ..	13-02	2-33	—	—	—	
Grand Total .. ..	76-139	19-083	522	13	10	

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## LONDONDERRY PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>						
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	10.1	91	14	11	
Matmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. ..	11.40	—	39	13	3	
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	14.05	.4	2	9	5	
Sackmaking .. ..	4.75	—	13	19	5	
Shoemaking .. ..	.13	—	3	3	6	
Smithing .. ..	2.52	—	0	4	9	
Stonebreaking .. ..	1.45	—	27	7	5	
Tailoring .. ..	—	1.95	6	5	1	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	12.1	—	59	15	0	
Woodcutting .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	
Total .. ..	47.22	12.45	236	0	3	
<b>In Buildings :—</b>						
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers ..	.17	—	8	13	4	
Carpenters or Joiners .. ..	.31	—	15	16	3	
Laborers and Whitewashers .. ..	1.8	.10	55	9	2	
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	.86	—	34	10	5	
Total .. ..	9.14	.10	115	9	11	
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>						
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	9.9	1.85	177	19	0	
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	—	2.	72	4	0	
Gardening .. ..	.40	—	0	0	9	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners ..	1.25	—	18	6	3	
Stoking prison furnaces .. ..	.05	1.	24	0	2	
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	4.80	109	14	4	
Total .. ..	11.61	9.65	468	4	0	
<b>Non-effective :—</b>						
Sick .. ..	1.20	.47	—	—	—	
Under punishment .. ..	.00	.02	—	—	—	
Women nursing their own children ..	—	.60	—	—	—	
<b>Unemployed :—</b>						
Awaiting trial .. ..	4.45	.60	—	—	—	
Debtors .. ..	.50	—	—	—	—	
Others, &c., .. ..	4.79	.60	—	—	—	
Total .. ..	10.36	2.20	—	—	—	
Grand Total .. ..	72.33	24.49	769	14	2	

TABLE XII.—continued.

## MOUNTJOY LOCAL PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	M.	F.	£	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>					
Bookbinding .. .. .	91	—	0	6	9
Brushmaking .. .. .	4-63	—	48	6	4
Knitting and Needlework .. .. .	—	72-5	705	15	4
Matmaking, Plaiting, and other work connected therewith .. .. .	15-67	—	59	14	3
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c. .. .. .	11-5	—	3	9	6
Sackmaking .. .. .	3-84	—	7	7	10
Shoemaking .. .. .	10-5	—	207	5	7
Smithing .. .. .	1-74	—	41	5	0
Weaving .. .. .	11-46	—	71	2	5
Tailoring .. .. .	30-16	—	652	17	9
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	22-19	212	8	11
Woodcutting .. .. .	43-15	—	125	16	0
Baking .. .. .	6-01	—	181	10	0
Carpentering .. .. .	21	—	9	12	10
Mail Bag making .. .. .	100-75	—	690	10	1
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>254-69</b>	<b>94-79</b>	<b>2,908</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>In Buildings :—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. .. .	3	—	16	10	5
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	2-7	—	145	0	0
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	47-81	3-01	1,548	8	7
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	3-31	—	132	18	8
Furnbers, Gutterers, and Smiths .. .. .	66	—	2	16	10
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>54-17</b>	<b>3-01</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	35-37	14-5	771	2	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	3-0	—	269	16	9
Gardening .. .. .	1-79	—	20	19	9
Nursing and attending sick prisoners .. .. .	96	61	21	18	0
Stoking prison furnaces .. .. .	1-0	—	27	9	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	25-15	593	7	0
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>43-31</b>	<b>40-06</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Non-effective :—</b>					
Sick .. .. .	14-42	6-24	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	56	04	—	—	—
Women nursing their own children .. .. .	—	5-88	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed :—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. .. .	20-21	—	—	—	—
Debtors .. .. .	1-12	—	—	—	—
First class misdemeanants .. .. .	1-62	—	—	—	—
Others do .. .. .	52-73	13-28	—	—	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>90-66</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>442-83</b>	<b>163-5</b>	<b>6,303</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## SLIGO PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.			
	£.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>						
Agriculture .. .. .	4.28	—	64	7	0	
Knitting and Needleworking .. .. .	—	6.37	52	9	5	
Mate-making, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. .. .	3.15	—	11	0	8	
Picking or towing Oakum, Hair, &c., .. .. .	2.71	—	0	11	3	
Shoemaking .. .. .	.44	—	11	11	2	
Smithing .. .. .	.08	—	0	10	6	
Stonebreaking .. .. .	1.46	—	1	1	1	
Tailoring .. .. .	.47	—	8	17	6	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	.49	1	0	0	
Woodcutting .. .. .	11.13	—	38	13	2	
Total .. .. .	23.64	6.86	100	2	2	
<b>In Buildings :—</b>						
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	.08	—	3	0	5	
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	.34	—	8	18	6	
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	.01	—	0	9	4	
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. .. .	.01	—	0	2	1	
Total .. .. .	.44	—	12	10	4	
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>						
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	1.99	1.	45	0	0	
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	1.	—	36	12	0	
Gardening .. .. .	.23	—	3	10	0	
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	1.33	30	1	6	
Total .. .. .	3.22	2.33	115	3	6	
<b>Non-effective :—</b>						
Sick .. .. .	.35	—	—	—	—	
Under punishment .. .. .	.06	—	—	—	—	
Women nursing their own children .. .. .	—	2.08	—	—	—	
<b>Unemployed :—</b>						
Awaiting trial .. .. .	2.55	.14	—	—	—	
Debtors .. .. .	.21	.09	—	—	—	
First class misdemeanants .. .. .	.05	—	—	—	—	
Others, &c., .. .. .	5.20	.26	—	—	—	
Total .. .. .	8.42	2.60	—	—	—	
Grand Total .. .. .	35.78	11.78	317	16	0	



TABLE XII.—continued.

## TRALEE PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	℥.	s.	℥.	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>					
Agriculture .. .. .	10.81	—	168	7	0
Knitting and Needleworking .. .. .	—	1.77	21	1	4
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., .. .. .	.90	—	0	11	0
Shoemaking .. .. .	.19	—	18	2	—
Shoebinding .. .. .	11.08	—	22	12	0
Tailoring .. .. .	.98	—	18	14	10
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing .. .. .	—	.68	0	12	6
Woodcutting .. .. .	6.83	—	9	9	3
Total .. .. .	30.81	2.45	241	7	1
<b>In Buildings :—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. .. .	.45	—	12	15	10
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	.15	—	4	17	11
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	1.84	—	36	15	0
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	.66	—	17	16	0
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. .. .	.11	—	3	14	7
Total .. .. .	3.21	—	76	19	10
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison :—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	6.81	1.23	109	4	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	—	1.	35	12	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	.04	1.51	35	11	5
Total .. .. .	5.95	3.74	181	7	5
<b>Non-effective :—</b>					
Sick .. .. .	.63	—	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	.05	—	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed :—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. .. .	1.56	—	—	—	—
Debtors .. .. .	.07	—	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. .. .	.57	.38	—	—	—
Total .. .. .	2.20	.38	—	—	—
Grand Total .. .. .	42.94	6.55	49	16	4

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## TULLAMORE PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	M.	P.	£.	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	5.85	58	18	4
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	11.50	—	11	17	5
Sackmaking .. ..	50.03	—	48	9	5
Shoemaking .. ..	.58	—	15	15	1
Tailoring .. ..	.79	—	15	0	0
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	.55	2	6	9
Total .. ..	32.90	6.42	132	7	0
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers ..	.01	—	0	15	0
Carpenters or Joiners .. ..	.13	—	0	13	4
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	.77	—	19	5	0
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	.35	—	14	8	0
Total .. ..	1.26	—	41	1	4
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	4.85	.31	85	8	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	2.	—	73	4	0
Gardening .. ..	1.80	—	22	16	0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners ..	—	.04	0	18	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	2.54	57	13	6
Total .. ..	8.35	3.29	235	19	6
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick .. ..	1.14	.63	—	—	—
Under punishment .. ..	.08	—	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. ..	.59	.01	—	—	—
Debtors .. ..	.41	—	—	—	—
First class misdemeanants .. ..	.07	—	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. ..	3.94	.68	—	—	—
Total .. ..	6.23	1.32	—	—	—
Grand Total .. ..	48.76	11.13	435	7	10

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## WATERFORD PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).		Value of Prisoners' Labour.		
	£	s.	£	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Knitting and Needleworking .. ..	—	0.31	120	7	0
Mattmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. ..	20.11	—	25	17	2
Picking or teasing Oakum, Hair, &c., ..	8.15	—	6	12	0
Shoemaking .. ..	.51	—	3	8	2
Stitching .. ..	.608	—	0	1	6
Tailoring .. ..	.8	—	15	8	2
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing ..	—	7.84	32	19	5
Woodcutting .. ..	9.	—	11	17	6
Total .. ..	39.673	17.65	221	15	11
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. ..	.11	—	4	12	5
Carpenters or Joiners .. ..	.69	—	4	5	0
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	.65	.07	15	0	9
Painters and Glaziers .. ..	1.24	—	38	18	9
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. ..	.04	—	2	17	6
Total .. ..	2.13	.07	64	0	6
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) ..	3.23	1.	63	11	0
Cooking for the prisoners .. ..	—	1.	36	12	0
Gardening .. ..	.3	.5	8	16	0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners ..	.60	—	1	7	0
Stoking prison furnaces .. ..	.34	—	7	16	0
Washing prisoners' clothing .. ..	—	2.03	46	1	0
Total .. ..	3.93	4.33	164	3	0
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick .. ..	1.13	.60	—	—	—
Under punishment .. ..	.09	—	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial .. ..	2.81	.03	—	—	—
Debtors .. ..	.27	—	—	—	—
Exempt on payment for food .. ..	.99	—	—	—	—
First class misdemeanants .. ..	.13	.44	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. ..	16.24	1.67	—	—	—
Total .. ..	14.76	2.2	—	—	—
Grand Total .. ..	59.933	24.25	449	19	5

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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TABLE XII.—continued.

## MARYBOROUGH CONVICT PRISON.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year)	Value of Prisoners' Labour.
	M.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—		
Agriculture .. .. .	71-23	1,679 4 0
Bookbinding .. .. .	2-06	70 8 6
Basketmaking .. .. .	—52	10 14 2
Picking or teasing Oakum .. .. .	1-8	0 0 10
Shoemaking .. .. .	26-48	424 8 11
Smithing and Carpentering .. .. .	2-38	75 11 0
Tailoring .. .. .	52-17	926 17 2
Woodcutting .. .. .	2-85	5 17 7
Mattress-making .. .. .	—93	15 19 11
Total .. .. .	161-56	2,568 2 2
In Buildings:—		
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers .. .. .	—49	42 17 7½
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	3-84	134 6 1½
Labourers and Whitewashers .. .. .	14-70	323 17 6
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	3-37	116 13 11
Plumbers, Gasfitters, and Smiths .. .. .	2-28	95 4 4½
Total .. .. .	25-18	732 19 7
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—		
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of build- ing work of any kind) .. .. .	27-0	469 1 0
Cooking for the prisoners .. .. .	5-16	189 4 0
Gardening .. .. .	4-84	73 18 0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners .. .. .	—006	0 3 0
Stoking green furnaces .. .. .	—98	26 18 6
Washing prisoners' clothing .. .. .	7-29	165 13 6
Total .. .. .	45-286	804 16 0
Non-effective:—		
Sick .. .. .	14-53	—
Under punishment .. .. .	2-98	—
Unemployed:—		
Others, &c. .. .. .	2-21	—
Total .. .. .	20-12	—
Grand Total .. .. .	202-156	4,265 16 9

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[ *Appendix to Thirty-fourth Report of the*  
**MOUNTJOY CONVICT PRISON.**

TABLE XII.—*continued.*

Description of Employment..				Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year). P.	Value of Prisoners' Labour. £ s. d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Knitting and Needleworking	..	..	..	6.74	64 3 1
Total	..	..	..	6.74	64 3 1
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of build- ing work of any kind)	..	..	..	1.07	16 3 1
Cooking for the prisoners	..	..	..	4.14	151 10 8
Total	..	..	..	5.21	167 13 8
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick	..	..	..	1.07	—
Under punishment	..	..	..	.03	—
Total	..	..	..	1.09	—
Grand Total	..	..	..	13.04	231 16 7

## APPENDIX.

## PART II.

## STATE INEBRIATE REFORMATORY, ENNIS.

RETURNS FOR YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1911.

## I.—NUMBERS IN CUSTODY, &amp;c.

	M.	F.	Total.
In custody at beginning of year, .. .. .	23	29	52
Committed during year, .. .. .	10	19	29
Received on transfer from Certified Reformatories, ..	1	1	2
Received on Revocation of Licence, .. .. .	2	3	5
Discharged { On expiration of sentence, .. .. .	12	12	24
{ On licence, .. .. .	3	12	15
In custody at end of year .. .. .	21	28	49
Daily average number in custody during year, ..	23.26	25.96	49.22

## II.—OFFENCES (IN ADDITION TO THAT, IN EACH CASE, OF BEING A HABITUALLY DRUNKARD), AND SENTENCES OF INMATES COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	1 year.		1½ years.		2 years.		3 years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Assault, .. .. .	1	—	1	3	—	—	2	1
Attempt suicide, .. .. .	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1
Larceny, .. .. .	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	—
Neglect children, .. .. .	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	4
Malevolent damage, .. .. .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Drunk and disorderly on public street* .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Total, .. .. .	2	2	2	6	3	4	4	7

\* These cases were received on transfer from certified Reformatories.

## III.—AGES AND PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS OF INMATES COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

Age.			Previous convictions.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Under 21 ..	-	-	Number who had been previously convicted:—		
21 and under 30 ..	4	2	Under six times, ..	3	2
30 and under 40 ..	4	13	Six to ten times, ..	1	3
40 and under 50 ..	1	4	Eleven to twenty times, ..	2	-
50 and under 60 ..	-	2	Above twenty times, ..	4	10
60 and over, ..	2	-	Number not previously convicted,	1	5
Total, ..	11	20	Total, ..	11	20

## IV.—RETURN OF RESTRAINTS, OFFENCES IN REFORMATORY, AND PUNISHMENTS DURING THE YEAR.

	M.	F.
Total number of inmates during the year, .. ..	34	49
Restraints—		
Muffs with straps or restraint jackets, .. ..	-	2
Punishments—		
Close confinement in ordinary cells, .. ..	10	13
Dietary punishment, .. ..	10	13
Loss of stage or privilege, .. ..	19	11
Offences—		
Violence, .. ..	2	5
Idleness, .. ..	1	2
Other breaches of regulations, .. ..	17	7
Total offences, .. ..	20	14

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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## V.—EMPLOYMENT OF INMATES AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF THEIR EARNINGS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Inmates (for working days of the year).		Value of Inmates' Labour.		
	£.	s.	£.	s.	d.
<b>In Manufactures :—</b>					
Agriculture .. .. .	7.88	1.78	145	7	0
Knitting and Needleworking ..	—	15.1	199	2	5
Matsmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith .. ..	.93	—	1	6	6
Shoemaking .. .. .	1.24	—	26	3	10
Washing, not including inmates' clothing .. .. .	—	.99	2	19	8
Woodcutting .. .. .	2.44	—	7	1	7
Drawn Thread work .. .. .	—	.66	1	5	2
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>12.38</b>	<b>15.95</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>In Buildings :—</b>					
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers ..	.08	—	2	19	2
Carpenters or Joiners .. .. .	.02	—	0	10	5
Labourers and Whitewashers .. ..	4.49	.35	117	17	3
Farmers and Glaziers .. .. .	.62	.22	24	17	0
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Reformatory :—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the Reformatory and Reformatory yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind) .. .. .	3.	3.	90	18	0
Cooking for the inmates .. .. .	—	2.	73	4	0
Gardening .. .. .	—	.91	13	15	2
Nursing and attending sick inmates ..	—	.15	3	8	2
Washing inmates' clothing .. .. .	—	1.83	41	11	9
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Non-effective :—</b>					
Sick .. .. .	.41	.89	—	—	—
Under punishment .. .. .	.06	.07	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed :—</b>					
Exempt on Medical Grounds .. .. .	.62	.99	—	—	—
Others, &c., .. .. .	.05	.68	—	—	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>21.73</b>	<b>26.92</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>

For expenditure see page 17



## APPENDIX.

## PART III.

# BORSTAL INSTITUTION FOR MALES, CLONMEL.

RETURNS FOR YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1911.

## I.—NUMBERS IN CUSTODY, &amp;c.

In Custody at the beginning of the year, .. ..	60
Received :—	
Committed under Section 1 of Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, ..	64
Committed under Section 2 of Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, ..	—
Transferred under Section 3 of Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, ..	4
Recommitted on forfeiture or revocation of licence .. ..	3
Total, .. ..	131
Disposed of :—	
Released on licence before expiration of sentence .. ..	25
Discharged on licence on expiration of sentence .. ..	18
Discharged on special grounds .. ..	—
Removed to Prisons .. ..	3
Removed to Lunatic Asylums .. ..	1
Total, .. ..	47
Remaining in Institution at end of the year .. ..	84

Daily average number of inmates during the year, 67.74.

 II.—SUMMARY OF OFFENCES AND PERIODS OF DETENTION ORDERED IN CASES OF  
INMATES COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	3 years	Under 3 years & over 2	3 years & over 18 months	18 months & over 12 months	12 months or less	Total
Offences against the person, ..	—	—	1	—	—	1
Offences against property with violence, ..	7	—	11	2	4	24
Offences against property without violence, ..	9	—	10	5	13	37
Malicious injuries to property, ..	1	—	3	—	2	6
Total, ..	17	—	25	7	19	68

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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## III.—AGES AND PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS OF INMATES COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

Ages.		Previous Convictions.					
		Number who had been previously convicted—					
16 years ..	13	Once, ..	..	..	..	..	18
17 " ..	22	Twice, ..	..	..	..	..	14
18 " ..	13	Three Times, ..	..	..	..	..	6
19 " ..	12	Four Times, ..	..	..	..	..	2
20 " ..	7	Five Times, ..	..	..	..	..	6
21 " ..	—	Six Times, ..	..	..	..	..	—
		Above Six Times, ..	..	..	..	..	3
		Number not previously convicted, ..	..	..	..	..	20
Total, ..		68	Total, ..	..	..	..	68

## IV.—RESTRAINTS, OFFENCES IN INSTITUTIONS, AND PUNISHMENTS DURING THE YEAR.

Total number of inmates during the year ..	..	..	128
Restraints:—			
Muffs with Straps or Restraint Jackets ..	..	..	9
Punishments:—			
Closed Confinement in Ordinary Cell ..	..	..	62
Dietary punishment, ..	..	..	62
Loss of Stages or Privileges, ..	..	..	28
Offences:—			
Violence, ..	..	..	12
Idleness, ..	..	..	6
Other Breaches of Regulations, ..	..	..	66
Total Offences, ..	..	..	73

## V.—PARTICULARS OF EACH CASE OF INSANITY AMONGST INMATES DURING THE YEAR.

Date of first admission to Institution.	Mental condition on first admission to Institution.	Whether previously insane.	Date when insanity appeared.	Form of insanity.	Date of removal.	Place to which removed.
28. 4. 11.	Insane.	No.	—	Congenital mental deficiency.	23. 7. 11.	District Asylum, Clonsilla.

2

**2. Collopy et al. Review of Childcare services for young**

Other members of the class presented during the year

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

- Chloride is critical for nerve to transmit  
 - chloride is used in acid and water regulation  
 - chloride is used and water and



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Average number of responses under conditions of...

Average number of hours devoted to fundraising of donors only

Classification of location as beginning of project or as completed during year

- [12] Whaley presents *loc. cit.* Chap. I, on main category.
- [13] How to read *loc. cit.* Chap. II, on  $\mathbb{H}^1$  in modules.  $\Gamma$  is often ambiguous.
- [14] Able to read and write *loc. cit.* Chap. II, on  $\mathbb{H}^1$ , on them category,  $\Gamma$  is ambiguous.
- [15] Able to read, write and calculate *loc. cit.* Chap. I, on  $\mathbb{H}^1$  in each category.

Residence of brother at end of year, or  
no. discharges during year

(a) Number of the "Study Manual"

(b) Number of the "Aids to read"

(c) Number of the "Aids to read and write"

(d) Number of the "Aids to read, write and calculate"

- ☐ **What learned to read**  
 How learned to read and write  
 How learned to read, write and calculate  
 Encountering words in different
- ☐ **What learned to write**  
 How learned to write and calculate  
 Encountering words in words or sentence
- ☐ **What learned to calculate**  
 Encountering words in sentences

2007

100

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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[illegible]

## General Prisons Board, Ireland.

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## VII.—EMPLOYMENT OF INMATES AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF THEIR EARNINGS DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Inmates (for working day of the year).				Value of Inmates' Labour.			
	M.	£	s.	d.				
In Manufactures:—								
Matmaking, Plaiting and other work connected therewith, .. .. .	7.36	7	6	2				
Shoemaking, .. .. .	12.06	100	4	4				
Tailoring, .. .. .	11.69	130	9	3				
Woodcutting, .. .. .	5.05	5	7	5				
Carpentry, .. .. .	.82	5	4	6				
Total, .. .. .	36.98	238	11	8				
In Buildings:—								
Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers, .. .. .	1.51	52	3	9				
Carpenters or Joiners, .. .. .	3.60	126	10	0				
Labourers and Whitewashers, .. .. .	8.03	150	12	0				
Painters and Glaziers, .. .. .	1.50	35	19	8				
Plumbers, Gasfitters and Smiths, .. .. .	.35	12	8	9				
Total, .. .. .	14.99	377	14	2				
In the ordinary service of the Institution:—								
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the Institution and institution yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), .. .. .	5.96	80	7	0				
Cooking for the inmates, .. .. .	2.	72	4	0				
Gardening, .. .. .	8.09	131	4	0				
Shoeing horses, .. .. .	.43	9	16	6				
Washing inmates' clothing, .. .. .	1.94	43	16	0				
Total, .. .. .	19.04	348	7	6				
Non-effective:—								
Sick, .. .. .	.83	—						
Under punishment, .. .. .	.40	—						
Unemployed:—								
Others, &c., .. .. .	3.11	—						
Total, .. .. .	4.10	—						
Grand Total, .. .. .	74.78	1,024	13	4				

For expenditure see page 16

PART IV.—NAMES of the various Certified Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies in Ireland.

BELFAST	..	Prison Gate Mission for Men (Protestant).
		Prison Gate Mission for Women (Protestant).
		Aid Society for Discharged Catholic Men Prisoners.
		Aid Society for Discharged Catholic Women Prisoners.
CLONMEL	..	Bostral Association (undenominational).
CORK	..	Discharged Female Roman Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society.
		Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society (Male).
DUBLIN	..	Discharged Female Roman Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society.
		Discharged Male Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society.
		Society for the Relief of Poor Protestants (Male and Female) discharged from Prison.
DUNDALK	..	Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society (undenominational).
LIMERICK	..	Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society for Limerick, Clare, and Tipperary (undenominational).
LONDONDERRY		Presbyterian Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.
		Church of Ireland Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.
		Catholic Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.
WATERFORD		Waterford Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society (undenominational).